#### **Boucetta plans to visit Egypt**

RABAT (R) - Moroccan Foreign Minister Mohammad Boucetta said Wednesday he still planned to go to Cairo soon to discuss the Western Sahara and Middle East conflicts with Egyptian leaders. There had been speculation that he would include Cairo in the 48-bour trip to Riyadh and Baghdad he completed Wednesday hut Mr. Boucetta was quoted by the Moroccan news agency as saying on his return that his tour did not include a stopover in Egypt. He added that he would soon go there to comply with instructions he received from King Hassan. If went to Cairo, he would be the first high-ranking member of an Arab government. which broke off relations with Egypt in 1979 to do

BAIL Volume 7, Number 1978

AMMAN, THURSDAY-FRIDAY JUNE 3-4, 1982 — SHABAN 11-12, 1402

Price: Jordan 100 fils; Syria 1 pound; Lebanon 1 pound; Saudi Arabia 1.50 riyals; UAE 1.50 dirhams; Great Britain 25 pence

#### sraeli police letain 20 Arabs

EL AVIV (R) — Israeli police ave rounded up a 20-man group f Israeli Arabs who were planing large-scale guerrilla oper-tions, a senior police officer said /ednesday. The officer said the roup, one of the largest ever etained here, belonged to the alestine Liberation Organisatioo PLO) and was planning attacks in ne Lydda-Ramia area east of Tel .viv. The police said they had sized huge amounts of arms, iclinding 200 kilogrammes of rplosives, hand grenades, subachine guns and automatic fies. Some members of the group ere detained up to three months go hat publication of their captre was prohibited until a year-ing investigation had ended, the fficer said. The group is to stand ial before a military court on curity charges and some of its tembers also face criminal parges in Israeli civil courts, he

#### lahoum returns rom Japan visit

tAMASCUS (R) — Khalid Al ahoum, head of the Palestine 'ational Council (parliamenti-exile), flew here Wednesday ter a week-long visit to Japan. Ir. Fahoum told reporters his isit and talks with Japanese offials "will pave the way for more poperation between Japan and ne Palestine Liberation Organation (PLO)." Mr. Fahoum's isit, at the invitation of a Japanse parhamentary group, is the rst by a senior Palestinian repsentative since the PLO Chairan Yasser Arafat paid a fouray anofficial visit last October.

#### - retoria court djourns Aggett case

RETORIA (R) - South frica's supreme court reserved adgment Wednesday on the Imissibility as inquest evidence f a statement made hy trade nioo leader Neil Aggett bours efore his death in detention. awyers representing Dr. ggett's family have asked for ermission to introduce the atement made to police 14 hours sfore he was found hanged in his ili on Feb. 5. They said at an arlier bearing Dr. Aggett alleged : had been assaulted and given eetric shocks while in detention. egal representatives for the outh African police objected to se statement being admitted and ie inquest was adjourned until ext Monday pending a ruling.

#### ranian minister n Gulf tour

ONDON (R) — Iranian Deputy oreign Minister Hossein heikbolcslam left Tehran Wedesday for a tour of several Gulf ountries, Iran's news agency RNA reported. IRNA said Mr. beikholeslam will visit the nited Arab Emirates, Qatar and onth Yemen.

#### reedom at last

fter 20 years IELBOURNE (R) - A filthy nd emanciated man rescued from farm bouse in sonthern Australia ay have been held prisoner there y his family for 20 years, police nd Wednesday. They said the an, 33, was released Tuesday ight after being spotted by a pest introller visiting the farm at riapur, a small town in Victoria ate. A police spokesman said the an had been locked up each ight in a tiny room to sleep on a hild's bed and during the day he as bound and gagged and kept in three by four metre yard. His arents, both in their 80's, and two niddle-aged sisters also lived in he house. The man has been dmitted to a mental institution.

#### indian presidential election in July

JEW DELHI (R) — Indians will ote next month to find a sucessor to President Sanjiva teddy, chief election comnissioner S.L. Shakdher at Las Palmas International Airnnounced Wednesday, President keddy, whose term of office xpires on July 24, was elected proute: It came from Tel Aviv and, mopposed under the former levas destined for Lima. Officials at anata Party government in 1977, sut is not seeking a second term. flight on this route within the last

# Ali arrives in Israel

for talks with Begin

TEL AVIV (Agencies) — Egyptian Foreign Minister Kamal Hassan Ali arrived Wednesday for hastily-arranged talks with Israeli Prime Minister Menachem Begin.

Mr. Ali, carrying a message from Egyptian President Hosni Mubarak, declined to speak to reporters at Ben Gurion airport. Cairo has not spelt out the reasons for the visit, which was only announced Tuesday. But Israeli officials believe it touches on the dispute over the venues for future Palestinian "autonomy"

negotiations. Israel has recently insisted that occupied Jerusalem should be one of the venues, Egypt has rejected this on the grounds that the Holy City's status is a major dispute in

Before meeting Mr. Begin, Mr. Ali was expected to hold dis-

Minister Yitzhak Shamir. He was accompanied by Ossama Baz, President Muharak's foreign policy adviser. Israel denied Wednesday that it

cussions with Israeli Foreign

has a gentleman's agreement with Egypt not to hold the "autonomy" negotiations in Cairo or in occupied Jerusalem.

The denial, made hy Prime Minister Begin's spokesman, came only hours before Mr. Ali

Egypt's Deputy Foreign Minister Boutros Ghali, currently visiting Israel, told reporters Tuesday there had always been an unwritten agreement to bold the negotiations anywhere except in occupied Jerusalem or Cairo.

But Mr. Begin's spokesman. Uri Porat, told Reuters Wednesday that no such gentleman's agreement existed.

His Majesty King Hussein receives Sandi Minister of Darwish Kayyal (centre) and his Jordanian counterpart Mnhammad Addoub Al Zaben (left) Posts, Telegraphs and Telecommunications Alawi

Jordanian teams led by Dr. Kay-

yal and Dr. Zaben discussed

expanding the telecommunication

channels between Jordan and

Saudi Arabia. They also reviewed

progress in the implementation of

Saudi Arabia with Jordan, and

explored ways for benefiting from

co-axial cable project linking

#### Zaben, Kayyal probe ways to expand communications

#### King receives Saudi minister Non-aligned nations split over Falklands conflict AMMAN (Petra) — His Majesty King Hussein received at the

HAVANA (R) - Non-aligned countries prepared to meet Wednesday deeply divided by the Falklands conflict between Argentina

Argentine Foreign Minister Nicanor Costa Mendez was due to spearhead strong Latin American pressure for a denunciation of "Britisb aggression" and criticism of the United States.

But a Caribbean diplomat said Jamaica and some other countries opposed condemning Britain and wanted to echo U.N. calls for the withdrawal of Argentine troops from the Falklands.

## Thatcher offers peace as British pound Stanley

LONDON (R) — British Prime the capital, that m

Port Stanley. "If they say, look, we're going to withdraw, and we're going to withdraw within the next 10 to 14 days then there would be no need for a battle," she said in a television interview. "It's a possibility out," he said. totally linked to a timed withdrawal."

There was no immediate reaction from Buenos Aires. But earlier Argentine Foreign Minister Nicanor Costa Mendes said he still believed there was a remote chance of a negotiated settlement.

"We can still believe in a peaceful solution," he said. "I believe that there is still a very tenuous bope...there is still a very little time left."

But at the same time, United Nations Secretary-General Javier Perez de Cuellar told the Security a settlement captured by the Brit-Council that his efforts to hring about a ceasefire had failed.

In the battle zone, British artillery fire hlasted Argentine positions around their last remaining stronghold, Port Stanley.

The commander of the British forces which landed on East Falkland two weeks ago said they were shelling a military camp about five kilometres west of the town.

contrary, there is growing evi-

dence that Argentina is getting

arms from organisations based in

Israel. Insight investigations have

Earlier in May a Boeing 707

freighter flew, via an unusual

route, from Tel Aviv to Lima,

Peru, where in conditions of tight

security its cargo was transferred

At least two attempts have been

made by Israeli husinessmen--one

of whom is certainly an arms

dealer-to arrange flights from

Israel to Argentina or a

American customs officials

remain deeply suspicious about

the destination of the cargo

aboard an Ecuadorian 707 from

Israel which was held up for three

ter belonging to the Peruvian

Faucett Airlines landed to refuel

port in the Canaries. The odd-

Las Palmas could not remember a

thing about this was the plane's

On May 21 a Boeing 707 freigh-

days at Kennedy Airport.

neighbouring country.

to an Argentina bound plane.

established that:

"We have got very close in and Minister Margaret Thatcher we are beginning to apply pressure Wednesday offered Argentina a to the main enemy positions last chance to withdraw its forces throughout Stanley," he said. from the Falklands as British "Clearly, I'm going to build up

A British staff officer said the 7,000-strong Argentine garrison had set up a classic defensive formation around the capital. "It could be a very bloody battle indeed it they decide to slug it

The Argentine military governor of the islands told his men Tuesday that a showdown was imminent, and urged them to inflict a crushing defeat on the

advancing British forces. A Reuter correspondent at the scene reported that British commandos had seized positions 11 kilometres from Port Stanley.

In London, the Defence Ministry said there were casualties among British troops and Argentime prisoners of war Tuesday in an accident involving explosives at

It gave no details but a British correspondent reported earlier that three or four Argentines had been killed as they were clearing booby-trapped ammunition

Port Stanley in sight; Argentines pessimistic, page 8

The plane's arrival in Lima was

even more unusual; it went direct

to Faucett's hard standing apron

and was unloaded by armed civil

guards. There appeared to be only

one cargo: 14 cigar-shaped cylin-

ders about 1 1/2 metres in diameter

and 4 to 41/2 metres long. These

cases were put on board a nearby

Aerolineas Argentinas aircraft,

the security guards jumped in and

the plane took off. Its destination:

cigar-shaped cases but they were

the same dimensions as those used to transport Gabriel missiles, an

Israeli made sea-skimming missile.

which Argentina is keen to buy.

The circumstances of the flight

and its reloading strongly suggest

that this indeed was the cargo.

Another Faucett aircraft from Tel

Aviv to Lima is due to make a

refuelling stop at Las Palmas next

At least one Israeli arms

dealer--a Mr. Eli, hased in Tel

Aviv-has been trying to arrange

It is not known what was in the

WASHINGTON — Despite six months. Before that, there is really government claims to the were only regular tourist flights to

the Holy Land.

#### Mohammad Addoub Al Zaben. Prime Minister Mudar Badran communications. also received the Saudi Minister and discussed with him Jordanian-Saudi cooperation in telephone and postal services. Earlier Wednesday, Saudi and

Prime Ministry Wednesday the

visiting Saudi Arabian Minister of

Posts, Telegraphs and Tele-

communications Alawi Darwish

The meeting was attended by Minister of Communications

both countries' experience in tele-At the meeting, Dr. Kayyal spoke about his country's current expansion of telephone lines. He also voiced his appreciation for the hospitality accorded to him

Dr. Zaben said that the meeting was bound to contribute to bolstering telecommunications cooperation between the two coun-Also both ministers discussed

Wednesday expanding their countries' cooperation in postal affairs and Coordination of Jordanian-Saudi positions at Arab Postal Union meetings.

Telecommunications Corporation Director General Mohammad Shahed Ismail attended the meeting.

# GCC reportedly draws proposals to end Gulf war

BAHRAIN (R) - Saudi Arabia and its five partners in the Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC) have drawn up a three point plan to end the Iran-Iraq war, a Kuwaiti newspaper said Wed-

The daily Al Anhaa quoted unidentified council sources as saying the plan called for a ceasefire, Iraqi withdrawal from Iranian territory to the common inter-national border under a 1975 frontier agreement, and negoti-

ations to solve outstanding issues. The report coincided with a tour of Gulf states by an Algerian presidential envoy, Lakhdar Ibrahimi, whose country mediated the 1975 horder accord, which was scrapped by President Saddam Hussein of Iraq a few days before his troops moved into Iran more than 20 months ago.

Iranian officials have said any final settlement with Iraq should be hased on the Algiers agreement after three main terms had been met. These are complete Iraqi withdrawal, setting up a committee to investigate who is responsible for starting the war and payment of war damages.

Mr. Ibrahimi, who Gulf newspapers said bad been discussing ways of ending the war, met the emir of Kuwait, Sheikh Jaber Al Ahmad Al Sahah, Wednesday after conferring with King Khaled of Saudi Arabia in Riyadh on Tuesday.

King Khaled later chaired an

Reagan leaves for Europe to attend

which the Saudi Press Agency called important.

The agency quoted Information Minister Mohammad Abdo Yamani as saying the cabinet discussed the current political situation and the results of a recent foreign ministers' meeting of the

After the meeting on Monday, the foreign ministers from Saudi Arabia, Kuwait, the United Arah Emirates, Bahrain, Qatar and Oman appealed to Iran to end the war and said Iraq's readiness to return to the international border should improve the prospects for a negotiated settlement of the con-

#### Iraqi jets over Tehran

Meanwhile, an Iraqi warplane flew over Tehran and Iran's holy city of Qom as a warning against Iranian shelling of Iraqi cities and vital installations, the Iraqi News Agency (INA) reported.

An Iraqi military spokesman quoted by INA said: "These mock raids assert the ability of our air force to penetrate deep into Iranian territory.

"Any enemy attack against civilian targets in Iraq will be met with an appropriate and firm

unscheduled cabinet meeting

## Pope winds up British tour with Welsh mass

CARDIFF (R) - Pope John Paul Wednesday ended a visit to Britain which he undertook despite the Falklands conflict in order to further reconciliation between the Roman Catholic and protestant

The pontiff kissed the soil of Wales and spoke to 110,000 Welsh people in their own Celtic tongue at the last open air mass of

a six-day tour whose ardours were etched on his face. His appearance in Wales was the climax of apilgrimage during which he attended a service at Canterhury Cathedral intended to symbolise a desire to heal the

400-year schism between Rome and the Anglican Church. A principal theme of his preaching in the nine British cities he vished was peace, because of the fighting between British and

Argentine forces in the Falklands. He returned to Rome from Cardiff to prepare for a similar pastoral voyage to Argentina later

John Paul arrived in Cardiff male voice choir which sang a imagine."

of the arms trade it is not possible

to Overseas National Airways of

ONA were approached by a

Houston-based company, Panair-

craft, who wanted to fly a cargo

weighing \$0,000 pounds from

Israel to Montevideo in Uruguay.

After quoting a price of \$220,000, ONA decided to contact the State

Department, who suggested a

drop in price as a way of gaining

more information about the prop-

However, they have heard

nothing from Panaircraft since

then. On Friday a Panaircraft

executive, Roger Evans, told the

Sunday Times that the enquiry

was made on hehalf of a third

party. He did not know the name

but promised to find out. The

osed cargo.

New York two weeks ago.

Enquiry establishes Israel-Argentina arms links

Welsh song of greeting, "We'll keep a welcome in the hillside." Admirers at the city's Pontcanna fields checred when he began the mass in Welsh.

The crowd was smaller than in some cities he visited in England and Scotland but the Roman Catholic population of Wales numbers only 150,000.

The area's religious life is dominated by Methodist and Baptist chapels.

Stressing the fact that his visin was the first to Britain by a reigning Pope, John Paul said: "Today the bishop of Rome greets the people of Wales for the first time in their own beautiful land."

He spoke of war and of peace and urged the congregation to remember those who have died "in the conflict in the South Atlantic, in the conflict between Iran and Iraq, in every place where human blood is shed."

The Pope gave first communion to 30 boys and girls and told them the sacrament was the bread of eternal life. "It is something more precious than gold or silver. It is from Scotland to a greeting from a worth more than anything you can

other leaders of major non-Communist economic powers, meeting in Versailles this week, that the United States will work for sustained, non-inflationary

Versailles, NATO and Pope summits WASHINGTON (R) - President

Reagan left Wednesday for his first official tour of Western Europe, pledging to reaffirm the values of freedom and to seek increased economic cooperation with Washington's allies.

"One of the highest duties going with this office is to carry on the pursuin of peace and prosperity for our people," an obviously buoyant Mr. Reagan told White House staff before leaving for Paris at the start of a nine-day European tour.

His crowded schedule includes two summit meetings, talks with the Pope and visits to Berlin and London.

Mr. Reagan said he would tell

economic growth after nearly a decade of stagnation, low productivity and investment and energy vulnerability. The U.S. will also seek greater

cooperation to reduce inflation, increase monetary and fiscal discipline, and strengthen the international trading system, he said. "It's time that we take a stand against the increasing drift...

toward protectionism," he added. Crediting the North Atlantic Treaty Organisation (NATO) with maintaining peace for almost 40 years, Mr. Reagan said it had weathered threats of aggression

and internal disagreements. But he added: "We are still heing tested, possibly more now

than ever before."

He said his administration had shown it accepted the responsibilities of leadership and rejected the counsel of critics who called the alliance cumbersome and unresponsive or "who yearn for the isolationist shell." Mr. Reagan said he would also

discuss with NATO leaders, at an alliance summit in Bonn next week, his plans to engage the Soviet Union in realistic arms reduction talks, including the strategic arms reduction talks opening in Geneva on June 29.

He said the Bonn summit was also significant because another democracy--Spain--would he joining NATO for the first time. Administration officials con-

ceded before the president's departure that he would face continued scepticism about his domestic economic policies and his views on Western relations with the Soviet Union, including nuclear-arms negotiations.

## Sino-U.S. ties remain at crossroads

PEKING (R) — The Sino-U.S. rift over American arms sales to Taiwan appeared as deep as ever Wednesday after two top Republican senators said they opposed amending a law obliging Washington to supply weapons for the island's defence.

Senate majority leader Howard Baker in Peking, and former conservative presidential candidate Barry Goldwater in Taiwan's capital. Taipei, both expressed their conviction that Congress should not alter the terms of the 1979 Taiwan Relations Act. The legislation, brought in soon

after the United States normalised

diplomatic relations with Communist China, was intended to ensure that the Chinese nationalist-ruled province should not be reunited with the mainland by force.

With the Reagan administration committed to assuring the security of Taipei, and its decision in April to go ahead with the sale to the island of \$60 million worth of military spare parts, relations between Washington and Peking have sunk to what Chinese Premier Zhao Ziyang Tuesday called crisis point. Mr. Zhao, currently visiting

Tokyo, told a press conference Wednesday Sino-U.S. ties were at

the crossroads and added: "If the United States persists in selling arms to Taiwan, it would have a very serious negative effect on relations."

He said the key to the issue was whether Washington would respect China's sovereignty or would intervene in its internal affairs--Peking considers Taiwan an integral part of the People's Republic of China. the time of the spare parts deal.

that bilateral relations could be downgraded if Washington were to repeat what it called this infringement of Chinese

## Widespread strikes jolt Italian industry

ROME (R) - Italian workers launched a nationwide wave of strikes Wednesday to protest against Tuesday decision by industrial employers to pull out of a long-standing wage indexation agreement.

The CGIL-CISL-UIL trade union confederation, representing some nine million workers, called a four-hour strike by memhers employed in private sector firms belonging to the employers' association, Confindustria, and in some state sector firms which have so far refused to open annual wage negotiations.

Other firms were hit by a onebour general strike, and union officials reported huge demonstrations in the main industrial centres of northern Italy. Union officials said the strike

call was heeded by an estimated 80 to 90 per cent of blue collar workers throughout Italy and an estimated 70 to 80 per cent of shopworkers, hank staff and public service employees.

In Milan an estimated 120,000 demonstrators converged on the city centre for a two-hour-long march past the headquarters of the local employers' federation, the union officials said.

Another 70,000 demonstrated in the northern port city of Genoa and 30,000 took to the streets in Turin, heart of the Italian motor industry, despite heavy thunderstorms, they said.

Local union officials reported

crowds of up to 30,000 at rallies in balf a dozen other cities and said a major demonstration was planned in Rome. The strikes and protests were

triggered by Confindustria's announcement that its members would stop automatically raising wages in line with inflation from

transport between Israel and one already impounded 32 jet engines. of Argentina's neighbours helicopter parts and radio and recently though it is not known

American government departments are particularly alive to the possibility of American companies and airports being used to help rearm Argentina. They have

whether he succeeded. Because of telephone equipment. Early last the many links in the supply chain week, operating their "general presumption" policy of searching to know whether this attempt was all planes bound for Latin connected with an approach made America carrying military equipment, customs officers at Kennedy Airport stopped an Equadorian Airways Boeing 707 from Israel bound for Quito. They found bombs on board.

After several days of investigation the plane was allowed to take off on Friday. The State Department was satisfied that the bomhs were "inert" practice bombs and had received written assurances from the Equadorian government that all the equipment on the plane would go to the Equadorian air force.

The plane was also carrying spare parts for Israeli Kafir jets. According to military sources in the Pentagon and British embassy some Kafir parts can be used in the Mirage, with which Argentina is Sunday Times has not heard from equipped.

And customs officials maintain that at least one of the crew was an Israeli and the incomplete description of the cargo is most suspicious. "We still don't know for sure that this equipment is not going anywhere after it arrives in Quito," one of them said.

- From the Sunday Times

assessment too glib. In particular,

they were concerned about pol-

lution beyond Sweden's own rela-

"Without doubt most nf the pol-

lution in the Baltic comes from the

east bloc side. Twenty per cent of

all phosphorus in the sea comes

A recently exiled Polish marine

specialist, who asked not to be

named, told Reuters that the riv-

ers Vistula and Order were "prac-

tically waste water channels into

last year, eels were dying in the sea

around Gdansk because of water

It was probable that inade-

quately treated sewage was now

flowing straight into the sea

because plants could not obtain

spare parts in Poland's present

said sewage systems in the Soviet

Baltic Republics had not been

modernised since the 1920s.

Effluents from the Latvian paper

and Estopian oil shale industries

were also polluting the Baltic, they

"It's not that the eastern coun-

tries don't care about the envi-

ronment. They show good will

whenever we meet them," Mr.

"But clearly their theoretical

environmental controls are not

put into practice. Faced with

ennrmous ecnonmic and

technological problems, they let

the eovironment take second

Hannerz stressed.

Latvian emigres in Stockholm

political crisis, he added.

He said before be left Pnland

from Leningrad's Neva alone,"

tively strict control.

said Mr. Hannerz.

the Baltic."

impurity.

# EEATURES

# Growing pollution threatens Baltic | New life for the cooperatives seals and otters with extinction

By Helen Womack

KARLSKRONA, Sweden -- The calm waters of the Baltic are polluted with deadly chemicals which undermine the sea's delicate ecological balance and threaten some creatures with extinction.

Swedish scientists meeting here recently said that among the main pollutants are the barried pesticide DDT and a new substance developed to replace it called toxaphene. This is banned in Sweden hut not in the other six Baltic

Both are carried nn the winds tn the Baltic. Even without pollution, life is hard for fishes, birds and animals in the Baltic.

. The sea is the largest expanse nf semi-salt, semi-fresh water in the world and the creatures which inhabit it must adapt themselves to the unusual mixture.

The shallow, land-enclosed sea has sluggish tides and therefore little oxygen. It is also cold.

Biological processes here are slower than in other seas - pollutants are more gradually broken down, new forms of life take longer to grow and the bodies of Baltic creatures are smaller than those of their counterparts in Kinder Oceans.

"Imagine then the environmental nightmare when you add to this the fact that 140 million

one letter to each square, to form four ordinary words.

PRUSN

HOPUC

ROTRAM

HISVAL

Print answer here:

people live in seven heavily indus- undetected new substances from trialised countries around the Bal- the Swedish, Finnish and Latvian tic," said Sture Irberger of the pulp and paper industries, whose Swedish ministry of agriculture properties are yet to be fully and the eovironment in a recent

icals and accidents do happen." Assistant Prof. Mats Olsson of the Swedish Museum of Natural His-

tory told Reuters. Because of these chemicals, Baltic seals and ntters are close to extinction while various birds including white-tailed cagles, marsh harriers, nspreys and peregrine falcons find it hard to reproduce, he added.

The chemicals block the wombs nf female seals, cause ntters to abort their unborn ynung and thin the egg-shells nf sea birds.

The grey seal population is now down to 2,000 from 200,000 at the beginning of the 20th century while only 200 common seals are left out of 6,000. There are 5,000 ringed seals remaining. Previously 8,000 were killed legally by hunters each year.

Tnxaphene, DDT and the iodnstrial chemical poly-chlorinated bi-pheoyl (PCB) are not the only ingredients in the deadly Baltic cocktail.

Scientists are also worried by the presence of metals washed from the soil and by previously

COULD THEY BE

CHISELERS

EMPLOYED ON relief" projects?

Now arrange the circled letters to form the surprise answer, as sug-gested by the above cartoon.

Jumbles: CURIO FROZE ARCADE STOLEN Answer: What he had on as a result of getting into a pickle—A SOUR FACE

JUMBLE THAT SCRAMBLED WORD GAME.
by Henri Arnold and Bob Lee

picture in the Baltic is now very optimistic," said Dietrich Timm of the Swedisb Industry Federatioo. Other experts at the Karlskrona meetiog found Mr. Timm's

understood. Phosphorus from detergeots "The problem is that farmers enters the sea through sewage sysand industrialists can get dis- tems and nitrogen from fertilisers pensations from the bans on chem- gets into rivers to oourish slimy, greeo, oxygen-consuming algae in the sea.

> Choked with this weed and nverfished, the Baltic has no reserves of cod or herring over what is caught, while salmon catches are actually declining, according to Lennart Hannerz of the Swedish Fisberies Board.

There are also nil spills from tankers which devastate sea birds. The most recent accident was last November when the Gibralterregistered Globe Asimi hroke up during a storm in the Lithuanian port of Klaipeda, shedding 16,500 tonnes of heavy fuel into the Bal-

Yet despite all this, the scientists say the Baltic environment is much cleaner than it was 10

In particular progress has been made in reducing levels of DDT and phosphorus.

The seven Baltic nations -Deomark, Swedeo, Finland, Poland, the Soviet Uoion, East and West Germany - are also cooperating on the environment following a congress in Helsinki in 1974 when they agreed to tighten control of pollution.

In Sweden for example indus-trialists must submit plans for new factories to a kind of court, where environmentalists act as the prosecution to probe the designs and a board gives judgement, sometimes stipulating conditions for bailding.

"I would say the environmental

property of the people who work

there. One becomes full member

after one year's work. Half the

firm's profits are paid to the staff

according to the oumber of hours

they have each worked and not

By Claude Jadoul

THE cooperative movement, founded in France at the end of the 19th century, lay fallow for a long period but in the last three years seems to have regained vignur and vitality. And the political changeover of May 1981 seems likely to make it eveo firmer.

For example, the 200 cooperative societies set up last year have enabled 3,000 jobs to be created nr saved. These steps are nften taken by the staff of a firm in order to avoid unemployment: the cooperative system is well adapted to put to work again the machines abandoned by the bosses of certain companies. And there are many examples of this type of

For instance, the 49 wageearners of the Boisseau printing works at Tnulouse, which was under court jurisdiction, bought up the equipment with their dismissal compensation and their six months of unemployment benefit. After taking the advice of experts who considered that their economic project was sound. these printing employees went ahead with their great adventure. They have one very important guarantee: their principal client has undertaken to give them work for five years.

It is difficult to say if the experiment will survive. The cooperative system means that workmen who have become shareholders in their nwn company will have tn work well and closely together. After three months' existence nf the new Boissean company, the discussions are still very eothusiastic. The older cooperative members estimate that it will take three years for the cooperative philoso-

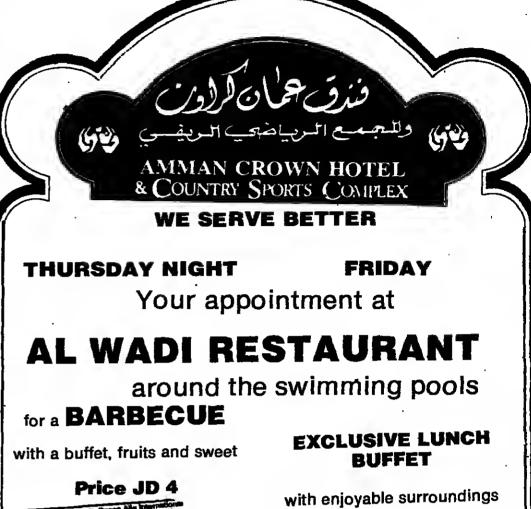
phy to penetrate to every member. At present, there are 979 "SCOP" (workers' productioo cooperative) societies in France; they employ a total of 34,000 persons, including 20,000 cooperators. Some 44 per cent nf these cooperative firms have less than ten wage-carners and 7 per cent bave more than 100 wageearners. So the range is very wide.

A famous example of a successful cooperative society is that of the Albi workers' glassworks, with its 51I workers. It was founded by Jean Jaures early this century, with subscriptions sent from all over France. This "old lady" today holds fourth place on the oational market of glass for packing. It produces 260 million bottles per year-and is still the heirarchy.

Human problems sometimes arise in cooperative societies, since members are all equal. Aggressiveness cannot be unleashed against the "boss" because in theory there isn't one.

according to their position in the There's also the problem of the integration of "new boys" who doo't always feel the vocation of cooperative member or the need to think about the business outside working hours.

-- DRE feature



Price for adults JD 4 for children JD 2

For reservations call Tel. 78181, 78182, 78183, Radio & TV Road

FORECAST FOR FRIDAY, JUNE 4, 1982

GENERAL TENDENCIES: A time to think over the

ARIES (Mar. 21 to Apr. 19) Engage in new avenues of entertainment and make your life happier. Show more

TAURUS (Apr. 20 to May 20) You can now find a way

GEMINI (May 21 to June 21) Discuss new outlets with

MOON CHILDREN (June 22 to July 21) Think in lofty

LEO (July 22 to Aug. 21) Help others to live a more con-

VIRGO (Aug. 22 to Sept. 22) Concentrate more on the

good things in life and a friend can give you sound advice

structive life and benefits can also come to you. Use par-

terms where money is concerned. A wise adviser can

associates and gain mutual benefits in the future. Try to

to have a more prosperous and happy future. Avoid one

policies under which you wish to operate in the days

ahead. You can put a new project in operation and gain

unexpected backing from new contacts.

dispel any doubts you may have now.

devotion to loved one. Be wise.

who likes to waste your time.

assist one who is in need.

مه.ب ۱ ۱۳۱۱ تلکس، ۲۲۶۹ کرون جو۔ ۱۵۳۰ ایکوچو - عسیمان – ۱۲۵ دب ب Amman - Jordan P.O. Box 1318 Tel. 712256, 78468 Telev 22269 Crown 21530 Apco.



#### **Peanuts**









#### Mutt 'n' Jeff

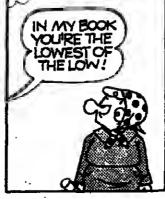


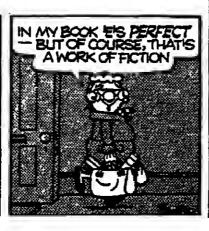




#### **Andy Capp**







FORECAST FOR THURSDAY, JUNE 3, 1982

GENERAL TENDENCIES: A day and evening when planetary pressures could disrupt previous plans. Progress toward auccess could be delayed. Use more selfcootrol and be as cheerful as possible.

ARIES (Mar. 21 to Apr. 19) The situation at home could be difficult now, but use tact for best results. Remove conditions that cause disharmony.

TAURUS (Apr. 20 to May 20) Make sure to safeguard your personal property at this time. Much care in motion is needed to avaid possible mishap. GEMINI (May 21 to June 21) Stay within your budget

today even though you may be pressured into doing otherwise. Strive for happiness. MOON CHILDREN June 22 to July 21) You may want to withdraw because you think others are not treating you

properly, but this is oot true. LEO (July 22 to Aug. 21) Some anxiety could keep you fram operating in a constructive way if you allow it. Be

sure to handle duties efficiently. VIRGO (Aug. 22 to Sept. 22) Some friends are not in a good mood in the morning but later they give you the support you need. Exercise more patience.

LIBRA (Sept. 23 to Oct. 22) Instead of just worrying about a career matter, do something constructive about it. Be more firm in husiness dealings.

SCORPIO (Oct. 23 to Nov. 21) Be sure you don't make radical changes today or you could regret it later. A business expert can give you good advice.

SAGITTARIUS (Nov. 22 to Dec. 21) Be sure to meet your obligations honorably. Study a new nutlet that could be profitable in the future. CAPRICORN (Dec. 22 to Jan. 20) Associates may seem

annnyed now but it is because they have problems of their own. Sidestep one who talks too much. AQUARIUS (Jan. 21 to Feb. 19) Handle routine tasks

ahead of you and show that you are most efficient at them. Improve your appearance.

PISCES (Feb. 20 to Mar. 20) Keep busy at work ahead of you since this is not a good day for the recreation you have in mind. Relax at home tonight.

IF YOUR CHILD IS BORN TODAY . . . he or she will be one of those highly emotional young persons who should be taught to use this vital force constructively. Any field connected with government work is fine here. Give good religious training early in life.

"The Stars impel, they do not compel." What you make of your life is largely up to you!

LIBRA (Sept. 23 to Oct. 22) A fine day for contacting

on ways to attain them.

ticular care in motion today.

good friends and having a good social time with them. Know what your personal aims are. SCORPIO (Oct. 23 to Nov. 21) State your aims to higher-ups who can help you attain them. Civic work is

fine for building up your prestige.

SAGITTARIUS (Nov. 22 to Dec. 21) Make plans to

engage in new outlets that could give you added abundance in the future. Express confidence. CAPRICORN (Dec. 22 to Jan. 20) There are many

duties for you to perform now, so do them quickly and efficiently. Don't neglect to pay your bills.

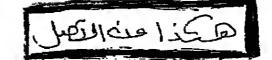
AQUARIUS (Jan. 21 to Feb. 19) Combine your efforts with associates so that the future will be much brighter.

Eliminate any friction at home. PISCES (Feb. 20 to Mar. 20) Plan how to make your en-

vironment more comfortable. Use your own good judgment now and make the right decisions.

IF YOUR CHILD IS BORN TODAY . . . he or she will understand nwn worth and should be encouraged to express talents early in life. Later your progeny could be in a position of importance, particularly in dealing with the general public. Sports are a must here.

"The Stars impel, they do not compel." What you make of your life is largely up to you!



RIDAY

ing pec

SIVE LUK UFFET

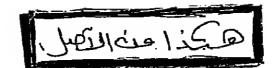
ir adultsii

children,

32, 78:51k

.e ^ S AS TO THE

٠.



## Randa Habib's

#### Steering wheels and virility

Quite a few young boys seem to believe that virility can be expressed by manhandling the steering wheel. Speeding, overtaking the cars in zig zag, using their vehicle as they would swing their feet in a dance hall seems to be more and more practised in Jordan.

You have all, I am sure at one time or another, been startled by the screech of brakes or dangerous turns that these youngsters perform just for "laughs". I have seen them, often three in a car, laughing their heads off at the understandable fear of the peaceful passers by. These young people find it "funny". They feel strong and virile (to repeat the term), powerful because they are feared. Noisy, bragging and delirious, they have found in these acts their favourite passtime. Should their imagination fail them, the TV series are there to give them ideas so they feel like this or that hero

in hot pursuit of an outlaw. Of course the radar has decreased the number of these baisterous people who do not dare to venture in the big avenues of the town but are more and more numerous in the small streets of the residential areas. Away from the long arm of the law, they amuse themselves in trying out their brakes at your siesta hour.

A new hobby has emerged recently, less harmful I must admit. and also less likely to have them caught by the policeo This is how it goes: at a red light, these youngsters using their parents car, let their car slip slowly backwards. The driver of the second car (more often than not a female because they find this funnier) panicks slams a frantie hand on the harm trying to attract the attention of the driver in front. No reaction, the car continues to slip backwards, the driver of the second car more and more alarmed blows his/her horn incessantly and only then do they stop their descent and take off with crazy laughs.

I believe it is high time that we find other hobbies for our youth.



Amman Governor Yahya Al Mousili inspects the exhibits at the Civil Defence Department on Wednesday. (Petra photo)

#### Exhibition held of works by youth at community centres

AMMAN (Petra) — Amman Governor Yahya Al Mousili opened on Wednesday the exhibition of the Civil Defence Department, which is run by the Ministry of Social Development.

The exhibition, held at the Wasti Al Tal Social Centre for Care and Training, will run for four days. Exhibits include bedroom and dining-room wooden furniture, house hold decorations, embroidery. paintings and other crafts, all of which were made by youth at community centres.

Eight centres for male juveniles and two centres for female juveniles are participating in the exhibition. The opening ceremony was attended by Social Development Under-Secretary Mohammad Ali Wardam, several officials and members of the public.

## **NATIONAL NEWS BRIEFS**

#### Electricity reaches Gaza Refugee Camp

IRBID (Petra) - Irbid Governor Ahed Khalaf Daoudiyeh Wednesday officiated at a ceremony for connecting Gaza Refugee Camp in Jerash District to the national electricity grid. Electric power has been supplied to the camp by Irbid District Electricity Company at the cost of JD 85,000. The project for electrifying the camp inhabited by some 13,000 refugees entailed the laying of high tension lines extending for 20 kilometres and the establishment of a transformer station.

#### Armed Forces hold exhibition

JERASH (Petra) - A four-day exhibition of books and photographs featuring the historical development of Jordan's Armed Forces was opened at Jerash Youth Centre Wednesday. The exhibition, marking the country's celebrations of Independence and Army Day also displays historical books that outline the various stages of the Great Arab Revolt, led by Sharif Hussein Ibn Ali in 1916. The exhibition was opened by the Youth Welfare Organisation Director in Jerash District.

#### Tourist delegation visits Cyprus

AMMAN (Petra) - A Jordanian tourist delegation left for Cyprus Wednesday for a visit expected to last several days. During the visit delegation members representing of various tourist activities in Jordan will discuss with officials in Cyprus ways of promoting cooperation between Jordan and Cyprus in tourism industries and will look into the various services offered to substant ial numbers of Jordanian tourists visiting Cyprus mainly during the Eid Al Fitr and Eid Al Adha feasts.

#### **Exhibitions**

- \* Paintings by the students of the College of the Sisters of Nazareth, at the French Cultural Centre. Ends Thursday. Paintings by Dodi Karim, at the Intercontinental Hotel. Opens
- at 4:30 p.m. Thursday. Paintings by Fu ad Al Hassan, at Ammon Hotel.
- Exhibition of children's books, educational material and toys at the Prince Hashem Bird Garden, Shmeisani. Ends Friday. \* Paintings by Hind Nasser, at the Alia Art Gallery.

#### Film

\* Les 400 Coups, a comedy by Francois Truffaut, (sub-titled in Arabic) at the French Cultural Centre Friday at 7:30 p.m.

## Armico board discusses expanding operations

AMMAN (Petra) — The Arab Mining Company (Armico's) board of directors held a meeting here Wednesday during which its members discussed the company's recent contacts with officials in Tunisia, Sudan, Morocco and Bahrain on establishing joint mining ventures in these coun-

The board, meeting under its chairman Dr. Abdul Razzak Al Hashimi from Iraq, also reviewed work in Arab countries mining projects in which Armico has acquired shares. Attending the board meeting were delegates

Kuwait, Iraq. Lihya and the United Arab Émiratés in addition to Armico's Director General

On the other hand Somalia's Minister of Mineral Resources Ahmad Fareh arrived here Wednesday to take part in Armico's meetings and to hold talks with the company on developing cooperation with Somalia.

Somalia and Armico signed two years ago an agreement for joint exploitation of radioactive minerals in Somalia.

## Seminar to be held on **epidemics**

will open here Saturday.

Health Ministry and private sector institutions, taking part in the seminar will investigate the causes of epidemic diseases in general and chotera in particular.

Several specialists from the Health Ministry and the World

## Lawzi returns from

AMMAN (Petra) -- Chief of the Royal Court and President of the University of Jordan Board of Trustees Ahmad Al Lawzi and the university delegation which accompanied him returned here on Wednesday after a three-day visit to the United Arab Emirates

Mr. Lawzi and the members of the delegation met with UAE

President Sheikh Zayed Ibn Sultan Al Nuhayyan, the UAE heir apparent and a number of offi-The delegation held talks with

UAE officials on supporting projects being carried out by the University of Jordan and on means of establishing educational cooperation between the university and UAE educational institutions. Ahmad Al Lawzi



# King visits Prime Ministry

AMMAN (Petra) — A two-week seminar on probing into epidemics

Nearly 40 doctors from the

Health Organisation will lecture during the seminar.



met with Prime Minister Mudar Badran. The

meeting was attended by the Armed Forces Commander-in-Chief Lt.-Gen. Sharif Zaid Ibn

#### CAEU

# convention postponed

AMMAN (Petra) - Heads of Arab delegations to the meetings of the 39th session of the Council of Arah Economic Unity (CAEU) have decided to postpone this session until the last week of July.

Head of the United Arab Emirates delegation and Chairman of the session Ahdul Rahman Sa'id Al Ghanem and CAEU Secretary-General Fakhri Qaddouri have issued the following statement: upon the agreement of the heads of the delegations to the meetings of the 39th session of CAEU to hold further contacts and discussions on the session's agenda in order to strengthen the march of joint Arab economic work and its goals to reach the best formulae to confront the dangerous challenges facing the Arab Nation, it has been decided to postpone this session until the last week of July and to authorise the CAEU secretary-general to contact the member states informing them of the new date of the ses-

By Meg Abu Hamdan Special to the Jordan Times

AMMAN - Kandinsky once

worte "I can only see a future for

abstract art and naive painting". A

straight forward statement and the

strength of her art--unclouded as

it is with the technicalities of a

formal training and painted direct

from the beart, is the way one can

respond to it-instantly, com-

pletely with a rapport that can

often make you catch your breath

seen, encouraged and developed

internationally acclaimed artist in

her own right. In these short years,

instinctive sense of colour and

composition and an innate under-

force and strength has increased as

Nasser worked. In her earlier

pieces she utilised her talents

more carefully, adding colour

never loosing that spontaneity so

characteristic of her art. In flower, a spectacular sunset, the

standing of her medium--oil.

with delight.



# **Aqaba Thermal Power Station** financiers begin meetings

AMMAN (Petra) - The finan- ishment of a thermal power sta- Islamic Development Bank and ciers of the Aqaba Thermal Power tion in Aqaba with two 260 mega-the Organisation of Petroleum Station project and the 400 kilo volt line connecting Amman and Agaba, to cost JD 104 million. began their third meeting here on Wednesday. Participants in the meeting, called for by National Planning Council President Hanna Odeh, will try to reach agreement on the financial plan of the project and to conclude the negotiations about the progress of the fifth electricity project which includes the establishment of the Aqaba Thermal Power Station.

The Agaba Thermal Power Station project includes the establ-

'spontaneity and expressive force'

Hind Nasser paints with

watt thermal units which will be cooled by sea water and installment of a high voltage wire of 400 kilo volt between Agaba and Amman, in addition to all the engineering consultancy work for

This project will be financed by the Arab Fund for Economic and Social Development, the W. German Development Bank (KFW), the Iraqi Development Fund, the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development (IBRD), the Saudi Fund, the

Exporting Countries (OPEC).

Jordan Electricity Authority Director General Hisham Al Khatib has said that this is one of the largest projects carried out by the authority in order to link the station with the national grid and because it will supply hig projects in southern Jordan with electricity meeting the industrial and social needs of electricity from 1986 to 1990. He added that Aqaba was chosen because of the abundance of water needed for cooling the

# Jordanian, Tunisians cooperatives discuss further coordination

Al Nahulsi, director-general and chairman of the Jordan Cooperative Organisation, received on Wednesday the Tunisian cooperative delegation currently visiting Jordan. The delegation is headed by Mr. Al Munsif Al Fayyash, director of the rural institutions

ofiministration in Tunis. Mr. Nahulsi acquainted the vis-

iting delegation with the achievements and aspirations of the cooperative movement in Jordan. Cooperation between Jordan and Tunis in the field of cooperatives was also discussed.

The meeting was attended by Director of the Cooperative College Faisal Murad and several Jordan Cooperative Organisation

# Arab bishop receives honorary doctorate

Reverend Faik Haddad, Bishopof ical and social work. the Anglican Church in Jerusalem and the Middle East, received an

New York on May 19. est and chiefseminary of the Epis- later, the Anglican Church in copal Church in America, bes- Jerusalem and the Middle East towed the honorary degree upon became independent from the Bishop Haddad in recognition of Anglican Church at Canterbury.

AMMAN (J.T.) - The Right his efforts in education, the med-

Bishop Haddad was conhonorary doctorate from the secrated as Bishop of the See of General Theological Seminary in Jerusalem in 1974, and was the first Arab bishop to succeed his 11 The seminary, which is the old- English predecessors. Two years

# **NCC Legal Committee** discusses draft law

AMMAN (Petra) - The draft journalists law was discussed Wednesday by the National Consultative Council (NCC) Legal Committee. Information Minister Adnan Abu Odeh attended the meeting which was chaired by Committee Chairman Taher Hikmat.

The NCC Financial and Administrative Committee held another meeting Wednesday presided over by its chairman Dr. Khalil Al Salem and discussed an agreement for a loan to the Jordan White: Cement Company from the Arab Fund for Social and Economic

## May births total 1436

AMMAN (Petra) — The number of births registered during May 1982 at Amman's branch of the Civil Status Department was 1436, according to Department Secretary Ahmad Ya goub. He said that deaths registered

with the department in the same

month were 297 and that the department issued some 734 identiry cards to the citizens.

According to Mr. Ya'qoub 16 cases of divorce were registered at the department in May of this

## Jordan Rally starts today

AMMAN (Petra) — Jordan Raily will start at nine o'clock Thursday morning from Amman Marriott Hotel, it was officially announced here Wednesday.

Taking part in the two-day rally

organised in cooperation with the Ministry of Tourism and the Royal Automobile Club are 38 Jordanian, and non-Jordanian competitors. Judges are from Cyprus. and Greece.

#### Agriculture guidance seminar planned

seminar on cooperation in training agricultural guides in six Near East countries will start here

Participants will discuss means

AMMAN [Petra] — A five-day in developing nations in general and their countries in particular.

Taking part in the seminar organised hy the U.N. Food and Agriculture Organisation (FAO) for developing training prog- are Jordan Iraq, Sudan, Syria, rammes for agricultural guidance North and South Yemen.

#### **DOCTOR'S CAR FOR SALE**

1979 Buick Regal, 6 cylinders, automatic, excellent condition, port wine colour, with air conditioning, power steering, power brake.

Taxes not paid. JD 1,500 O.N.O.

## WHAT'S GOING ON

smooth marble like texture, a reflective calmness, its gentle, rippling, almost liquid surface evoking the timelessness of evolution, an unflagging endurance that reminos us of our own mortality. While one can respond to these

reasoning behind it was equally clear. Kandinsky simply felt that these two methods of expression works almost immediately, their were the only ones that retained very seriousness withholds their "a directness and immediacy ... an true identity--something that will expressive force"--aspects which only be revealed if time is spent be felt had become dulled in congetting to know them. But even ventional and academic painting. when familiar these paintings will While his prediction has not yet still whisper elusive secrets so subbeen seen to have come true, the jective as to deny being shared. work of Hind Sharif Nasser Ibn Almost in complete contrast to Jamil now on show at the Alia Art Gallery makes you understand what he meant for the great

## ART REVIEW

works like Metamorphosis and the

translucently pink Serenity are Birds of the Sun and Fury which are full of fuery movement, uninhibited sweeps of textured depths Nasser began painting only six years ago, her latent talent first by Princess Fakhrelnissa Zeid. an under the Princess guidance. Hind Nasser's work matured rapidly, a growth aided by a deep The frequency with which all these aspects came together to been and felt around her. produce original works of art of

and bold colour. Theirs is a more accessible wild, almost masculine impulsiveness. Bridging the gap between the two is Nasser's excellent Racing Universes in which her talents triumphantly unite. In blues, earth browns and dashes of coral pink these worlds rush through creamy space at unguessed speeds. scattering whirling clouds of hot debris in their wake. Like all Nasser's work. Racing Universes has been inspired by what the artist has

life have remained a great source

well of stimulation-be it a humble

abroad." This acute sensitivity, this emotive response to the fleeting intangible beauty of nature comes to its peak in paintings such as the

"Seas". Glistening with green and turquoise depths, their watery, sunsoaked transparencies are enhanced by dark dense masses of pure paint. They represent a subterranean world where the sharp edges of reality are blurred and dreamily intermingled, where swirling shoals dash between the corals that withstand the force of wave and tide. One is not surprised when Nasser says that she was "overjoyed" while working on this series for gone is the careful application of her earlier works and in its place is extreme spontaneity, and works so full of spirit and rapture that you know they are the outpourings of the artist's

Nasser is not frightened of change. Daring and innovative she constantly strives forward to find new and exciting means of expression. This she achieves in pieces like Reality in the shadow, Endless Dreams and Utopia. Some find these works unfinished and are uncertain bow to respond to them. Others find great pleasure not only in the simplicity of their tranquill transparencies which are given meaning and dynamism by patches of textured impasto, hut hy the courageous combinations of colour. They are deeply personal works perhaps emanating "There is a strong tie between from the feminine side of the me and nature" she says, "which artist's nature. Araq Al Amir and even at the worst moments of my Chaos while being extensions of this idea also represent a return of thoughtfully, deliberately while of joy. Nature is an inexhausable the authority and strength which

was lost for a while in their nebul-

has achieved, with the soft grids of desert, the sea, a happy child's subtle texturing but above all they smile either here in Jordan or glow with a richness of colors.

The essence of Nasser's work is that they can be seen either as abstract representations of nature or as a dream of it. "You can see these things in Nature" she stresses, "or you can imagine them as part of the cosmos or the unconsciousness". It is the underlying unifying spirit in all things that Nasser as an arrist is trying to capture and convey and this no less so in her recent figurative work. "For me my figurative work is more than just representation, they carry a symbolic meaning. With Amman I'm trying to cap-

ture the sense of this city hanging on these hills, while Solitude is not just Jordan's southern peaks but the past and the future." Nasser's figurative work while not of the same calibre as her abstractions--with the exception of Motherhood which has a pure naive charm--are nevertheless another attempt by the artist to express herself fully and through them she finds her way forward. She feels her next step is either to continue her figurative work but in miniature, in which direction her China inks show she has a great talent or to return to a more abstract form in order to continue her search to find and expose the hidden spirit of nature.

But whichever way Nasser's work leads her, this exhibition of her past achievements show her to be an artist of progressive originality, capable of producing valid art of powerful and emotional immediacy. For me, Jakovsky's words sum Nasser's work up exactly "Here are vitamins of the soul" he wrote, "Just to look at one of these pictures makes one feel better, and the greyness of ous forerunners. These works are everyday life regains a bit of its Metamorphosis I and II the artist decaying loveliness of autumn, the once again full of movement and colour."

# Jordan Edites

Responsible Editor MOHANMAD AMAD

Misuaging Editor: Advertising Manager GEORGE'S HAWATMEH FERNANDO FRANCIS

RAM G KHOURI

SCHANWAD AMAD MAHMOUL ALKAYED

Editorial and advertising offices JORDAN PRESS FOUNDATION University Road. P.O. Box 6710, America, Jordan

Telephones: 67171-2-3-4 Tix. 21497 At Rai JO. Cables JORTIMES, Amount, Jordan

The forder Times is published daily except Fudays, Advertishing and subscription tales are available from the Jordan Times advertising department

## The good and the bad

THE MEETING in Bonn this week between United States Assistant Secretary of State for African Affairs Chester Crocker and South West Africa People's Organisation (SWAPO) leader Sam Nujoma is testament to the reasonableness and realism of which the United States government is capable when it applies itself seriously to a task.

Of course, we wish the people of South West Africa well, and we bope they soon achieve independence from South Africa based on the principle of self-determination and via free elections that apply the doctrine of one-man one-vote. But what interests us more about the subject are the dynamics of American-SWAPO relations, when these are compared to relations between the United States and the Palestine Liberation Organisation (PLO).

In southern Africa, the United States deems it appropriate to meet with SWAPO and discuss the terms of a possible peaceful settlement to the South West Africa dispute. Yet the same American government refuses to apply the same principles to dealing with the PLO, because it allows itself to be beld hostage politically to the dictates of Israeli fears. The American contradiction and double-standards that are self-evident in these two cases are, of course, laughable, and go a long way to explain why the standing of the United States before world public opinion continues to slide.

We are impressed by the American role in seeking a peaceful solution to the South West Africa problem, and we applaud the American government's ability to stand up to South African complaints in favour of dealing with SWAPO and serving higher interests dear to all mankind. We would like, one day, to see America apply those same political criteria to the Palestine-Israel conflict. Until then, we can only point out Washington's strange double-standards, sad as that may be.

Indicators show that the proposed Arah sum-

mit, to take a united Arab action in support of

Iraq, will be attended by most of the Arab states.

The Arah summit should be held as soon as poss-

ible because it is very important to see all the Arah

The aggressive intentions of the Iranian regime

are clear to everyone. Those who keep silent

should not try to force others to do'so. It is the

sacred duty of the Arabs to defend their

threatened identity in the Gulf region. Everybody

should participate in this effort, and those who

expressed readiness to do so must embark on

states meeting to support Iraq.

speedy and practical steps.

#### JORDAN'S ARABIC PRESS EDITORIALS

Al Ra'i: Arab summit, the earlier the better

The Arab arena is witnessing contacts and movements over the Iraqi-Iranian war. Prime Minister Mudar Badran flew to Baghdad on Tuesday to convey a message from His Majesty King Hussein to President Saddam Hussein. President Ja far Numeiri of Sudan visited Cairo to meet Egyptian Preisdent Hosni Mubarak. Both presidents called for convening an Arab summit within the framework of the Arab League to come up with a united Arab stand capable of putting an end to the war in the Arabian Gulf region. Iraq called for the adoption of a clear Arah stand, stressing that keeping silent in order to avoid differences did not achieve any results.

Al Dustour: Can Begin settle matters in U.S.

Menachem Begin has once again reiterated Israel's objection to Jordan getting advanced weapons, because these weapons will enable the eastern front to threaten the security of the Zionist entity. He has stressed his government's determination to launch a large-scale military amst the Palestinian resistance in pperation southern Lehanon, despite his allegation that Ariel Sharon has not obtained the United States' permission to launch the attack.

We have often declared that Jordan has not asked for any weapons from the United States. The fuss made by Israel over this issue is part of Israel's attempts to blackmail the United States into giving it more weapons and support. Washington has submitted to this sort of blackmail, and will give Israel 75-new F-16 planes and economic aid which amounts to \$910 million.

It is clear that Begin's return to play the same tune is aimed at obstructing any possible change on the U.S. policy towards the Middle East. His attempt is also aimed at softening the stands contained in the message of President Reagan and Alexander Haig. He may be also trying to force Washington into giving him the green light to attack the Paletsinian positions in southern Leba-

Cartoons

non, in order to exterminate the Palestinians in Lebanon and to impose autonomy according to

Israel's concept and conditions.

Begin has defended Israel's military support to Iran and stressed the United States' knowledge of this matter. This confirms Israel's hostility towards Iraq and Jordan and exposes the United States' hostility and involvement in the Iraqi-Iranian war. Begin has also exposed the fact that the United States is involved in all the Israeli attacks and raids against the Palestinians in Leba-

Israel is objecting to Jordan getting advanced weapons, is participating in the war against Iraq and is continuing its attacks against the Palestinians, not only to guarantee its military superiority, hur also to speed up the implementation of its policy of establishing settlements and annexing Arab territories in a gradual way, which makes it impossible to change the status quo it is trying to impose in the region. This is why Israel is prevarieating and trying to protract autonomy talks.

Egypt has done well to reject convening a summit hetween Muharak. Begin and Reagan unless some progress is achieved in autonomy negoti-

### **RED & BLACK**

# Hush-hush over the atomic bomb

An interesting question which can be inferred from HRH Crown Prince Hassan's visit to the United States and his talks there is: Why does not Israel declare openly whether it has or does not have the atomic bomb? Secret reports which leaked to the press indicated tbat Israel has manufactured the A-bomb in Dimona. Other less candid reports said that Israel had the capability of producing it, hut still does not

Meanwhile, the Israelis conduct a flagrant attack on the Iraqi nuclear reactor almost one year ago. The preemptive strike was then justified as a part of preventive war. The Western media met the attack

with either muted reaction or bailed it, although the International Nuclear Agency reported that the Iraqi reactor was designed specifically for peaceful uses.

In addition to that, the Israelis have begun taking decisive steps towards implementing the Med-Red canal. The sea-water flow will be primarily used to cool the six or so nuclear reactors which would be assembled nearhy.

Judging from these two events, Israel is then preparing itself to be the major nuclear power in the area. To insure that, they have alluded more than once that the Pakistani nuclear capabilities must he neutralised. If so, why do not

the Israelis then reveal their nuclear capability?

The answer to the question is multifaceted and serves more than one ill-intentioned purpose. First, Israel wants to contimue to draw at cheap prices or in donations its supplies of traditional weaponry from the United States and other possible sources. If they are known to have the A-bomb, the pretext to supply them with traditional arms is very mucb weakened.

Second, Israel has huilt its rationale for the continued occupation of the West Bank and other areas was the security factor. In a world of atomic hombs, the land factor

as a security belt becomes a loose argument.

Third, Israel wants to avoid within it a direct confrontation between the Israeli doves and hawks. There are Israelis who oppose its occupation of lands, or at least they refuse the Begin-Sharon-Shamir-Melson version by security. If the atomic bomb is available in Israel's arsenals, then the doves will have a stronger case.

Fourth, Israel's basic psychological success element has been reliant on the theory of fear and elimination by the Arabs. Such fears will be quietened and relaxed if the Israelis enjoy a deep sense of security emanating from their

possession of the A-bomb.

In time, when Israel hopes to have achieved its goals in the area, it will not be satisfied with its regional role. Its wild dreams will impose on them to become a super power. Should that dream become a reality, the A-, H- and N-bombs will be declared as real assets on the Israeli side.

The secretive ambiguity with which the Israelis have succeeded to engulf this issue also served them well. It would not anymore.

Thanks to intelligent and research diggers like HRH Prince Hassan, questions like these can be raised and reasonable answers can be made.

#### double standards terrorism and International

By Alexander Cockburn

Mr. Cockburn is a columnist for the Village Voice. His article is reprinted from the Wall Street

Let us start hy imagining what would have happened if a Palestinian had anacked Jews at the Wailing Wall in Jerusalem last Sunday morning, opening fire with a rifle, killing two and wounding more. Let us also suppose that the police discovered pamphlets in his lair linking him to a Palestinian group in the U.S., the leader of which had recently published a graph of a 32-paragraph story.

ation, outlined above, had obtained.

On the simplest linguistic level. for example. I doubt if the New York Times correspondent who described Goodman being escorted by Israeli soldiers "through a howling moh of Muslims" would bave written "bowling moh of Jews." And in terms of narrative structure, if somehow Arah soldiers had been administrating tear gas to an indignant crowd of Jews, laughing the while (which is perfectly feasible), I doubt if such hilarity would have heen relegated to the 28th para-

With the general acquiescence of U.S. public opinion, Israeli officials make leaps in deduction and response per-

book, also published in the U.S., calling for the expulsion of all Jews from Israel as currently constituted.

mitted no one else.

I can imagine a somewhat fiercer reaction than was apparent at the start of this week. One may easily envisage calls from the officials in the Reagan administration, from the Congress, from heads of Jewish-American organisations and from editorial columns, urging full investigation of the "terror network" that bad in all likelihood interjected the gunman into Jerusalem.

Nor, we may be sure, would Prime Minister Begin have confined himself to a statement that the assassin was "a mentally ill man". It is not inconceivable that the outrage at the Wailing Wall would have been taken as the justified excuse to launch the longawaited invasion of Lebanon. perbaps with a preliminary bombing of Beirut.

But of course it was not a Palestinian firing his rifle at Jews hefore the Wailing Wall, but Alan Harry Goodman, a dual U.S.-Israeli citizen, firing and killing at the Dome of the Rock. His rampage and its aftermath was certainly covered in the newspapers and on television-hut in a style markedly different from that which would have obtained if the reverse situ-

Yet this was the placement of the New York Times correspondent's observation that just before going, one of them (Israeli soldiers) with a laugh, threw a tear gas grenade near the mosque, upwind of the main door.... worshippers came out coughing and wiping their eyes. One elderly man was carried to an ambulance. A few of the troops walked away laughing". (In all fairness, given the usual standards of reporting from Israel, it was startling to find such activities

included in the story at all). Though Goodman had printed material from Rabbi Meir Kahane's movement in his lodgings, this naturally does not inculpate the Jewish Defence League or Kach Party as promoters of his attack. The Jewish Defence League is obtaining Goodman a lawyer. But one may easily imagine a more intense uproar if a Palestinian assassin had in his rooms leaflets' of a movement headed by a man of Kahane's extreme views in reverse.

Kabane's recent book, "They Must Go," published by the reputable U.S. bouse of Grosset & Dunlap, concludes with David removing Goliath's head from his shoulders, hence symbolically humiliation from Israel. "Let us remove the Arabs from Israel,"

Kahane goes on "and bring the redemption. THEY MUST GO." (Emphasis his). Kahane's Kach Party in Israel ran an advertisement in the Hehrew press last year, suggesting a law be passed by the Knesset, article 2 of which proposed: "To deter those who came to seduce the daughters of Israel to desecration and assimilation we propose a mandatory jail sentence of five years with no possibility of parole. This is for any non-Jew who has sexual relations with a Jewess".

Can one imagine a major U.S. publishing house promulgating with some fanfare the work of a Palestinian, advocating legislation so reminiscent of the Nuremberg

But this is to embark on more ample political and cultural contradictions. The links between Goodman and Kahane's movement consist of the leaflets, and thus people of detachment should make no further inferences about the forces motivating Goodman. Arabs should not conclude that Israeli official policy coincides with Goodman's lone sortie to the Dome of the Rock. Yet on Monday Defence Minister Sharon, citing the murder of an Israeli diplomat in Paris and the murder of a sergeant in Gaza, called for an invasion of Lebanon. With the general acquiescence of U.S. public opinion, Israeli officials make leaps in deduction and response permitted no one else.

Goodman is a joint U.S.-Israeli 1977. citizen, permitted to leave Baltimore, join the Israeli army and advance in uniform with his rifle unimpeded toward the Dome of Palestinian born in Israel or in the mongering there is almost total unpopular and isolated figure. occupied territories are naturally inconceivable. Under new regulations,

settlers-including Gush Emunim and Kach Party members--are permitted to guard as members of the Israeli military reserve the settlements in which they reside: a well-equipped, semi-official settler army. How lonely a "bad apple" was Goodman? How much of a "fringe extremist" is Kahane, who has served in uniform in the occupied territories?

Somebow the prevailing journalistic and political laws governing discussion of "extremism" or of "terrorism" seem to be sus-

Saudi riyal

Police headquarters .

Jordan Television .

Eggplani (small)

Marrow (large)

Cucumber (small) Cucumber (large)

Hot Green Pepper Sweet Pepper

Green Almonds per ½ pounds

Onions (dry)

Potatoes (imported) .

pended when Israel or the presumptive actions of not only its settlers but of its armed forces or secret services might come under consideration.

Experts on terrorism leap hungrily on every morsel linking Palestinians, the PLO, the Libyans, the Red Brigades and so forth, in international conspiracy. Silence in this country greeted the final summing up of the Rome

silence here about who exactly is provoking whom on either side of the Lebanese border. In the Christian Science Monitor for March 18. Robin Wright reported what U.N. officials termed "brinkmanship" by Israel: the introduction of Israelitanks into Lebanon on January 20, with 5,000 rounds of machine-gun fire, labelled by U.N. observers as "intensive, excessive and pro-

Double standards in reporting and analysis in the U.S. are not only reprehensible per se. They also foster the sort of incomprehension and miscalculation...

Court of Assize last year of the vocative"; on February 8,600 to cirumstances surrounding the murder of the Palestinian Wa'el Zu'aiter in Rome in 1972. On the account of Italian journalist Livia Rokach, the court found the assassination to have been carried out by "an organisation belonging to the state of Israel" which "is a complex, powerful and threatening organisation" which has "unlawful pre-set objectives" and constitutes a "threat to law and order." There has been further silence about reports in Italy of overtures made by the Mossad to the Red Brigades in 1973 and

Silence over Lebanon

But outside the swamps of

700 well-armed Israeli troops crossing the border in 32 buses for a training manoeuvre; on March 8, a border crossing by 300 Isarelimilitary vehicles. And back on January 25, the interception by Israeli ships of seven Lebanese fishing boats inside Lebanon's territorial waters. The ships opened. fire, sinking two of the fishing boats. U.N. officials, according to Wright, praised the PLO's unusual restraint." Donble standards in reporting

and analysis in the U.S. are not reprehensible per se. They also foster the sort of incomprehension and miscalculation so manifest when the U.S. media and public had finally to realise that though a hero to the U.S. networks, Anwar the Rock. Such privileges for a international conspiracy- Sadat was in his own country an



23039

62315

346.5/348.5

News in Hebrew

Morning Show

. Pop Session

.... Signing of

. Pop Session

Instrumental

Concert Hour

News Summary

Instrumental

Old Favourites

Pop Session

.... My Word! Melody Time

News Desk

.. Evening Show News Summary

... News

RADIO JORDAN

855 KHz, AM & 99 MHz,

FOR THURSDAY

#### JORDAN TELEVISION FOR THURSDAY

CHANNEL 3

Programme Preview ... News in Arabic Play Continues CHANNEL 6

6:00	French Programme
7:00	News in French
7:30	News in Hebrew
8:30	One in a Million
9-10	King's Constitut
10:00	News in English
10:15	Movie of the Week
	e Curse of Black Widow
	EOD EDIDAY

10-00	Kora
	Children's programm
11-00	Popey
11:30	Religious Programm
13-00	The Muppet Sho
13-76	The World We Live
	Socce
	Emergence
16.35	The Walton
17-30	Science and Life
	Western Theatr
10-08	Feature Fib
10-20	Religious Programm
	Neugous Programm
	News III Arabic Serie
	ocal Variety Programm

# CHANNEL

FOR FRIDAY

CHANNEL 3
10:00
10-20

Soccer	
Emergency The Waitons Science and Life	FOR FRIDAY
Western Theatre	7:00 Sign o
Feature Film	/ivi Momine Shor
Religious Programme	7:30 News aulien
News in Arabic	7:40 Morning Show
Arabic Series	10:00 News Summar
. Local Variety Programme	10:03 Pop Sessio
Arabic series	11:60 Listeners Choic
	12:00 News Headline
	12:63 Friday Specia
. 6	13:00 News Summar
-	13:03 Pop Sessio
	14:00 New
News in French	1410

9:10

10:03

12:93

13:03

14:10

15:00

16:03

16:30

17:00 17:30

18:03

18:30

19:00

19:30 20:30

## lastrumental . Old Favouries .. Top Twent 25 Years of Rock

#### **BBC WORLD SERVICE** 639, 720, 1413 KHz

Review 04:45 Financial News 04:55 Reflections 05:00 World News: 24 Hours News Summary 05:30 Peebles' Choice 05:45 The World Today 06:00 Newsdesk 06:30 Nature Notebook 06:40 The Farming World 07:00 World News; 24 Hours: News Summary 07:30 Country Style 07:46 Network U.K. 98:90 World News; Reflections 98:15 Short Story 08:30 John Peel 09:00 World News; Aritish Press Review 09:15 The World Today 09:30 Financial News 09:40 Look Ahead 09:45 The Pope's Visit in Retrospect 10:15 Wide Sargasso Sea 10:30 My Music 11:00 World News; News abom Britain 11:15 The Poem Isself 11:30 Assignment 12:00 Radio Newsreet 12:15 Top Twenty 12:45 Sports Round-up 13:00 World News; 24 Hours: News Summary 13:30 Network U.K. 13:45 The Pleasure's Yours 14:30 The Pope's visit in Retrospect 15:10 Radio Newsreel 15:15 Outlook 16:00 World News. Commentary 16:15 Assignment 16:45 The World Today 17:00 World News; Meridian 17:40 Waveguide 17:45 Sports Roundup 15:00 World News; News about Britain 18:15 Radio Newsreet 18:30 Brain of Britain 1982 19:00 Outlook: News Summary 19:39 Stock Market Report 19:43 Look Ahead 19:45 Report on

19:45 Look Anead 19:45 Report on Religion 20:00 World News; 24 Hours News Summary 20:30 A Jolly Good Show 21:15 Ulster Newsletter 21:20 In the Meantime 21:30 Business Matters

22:00 World News 22:09 The World Today 22:25 Book Choice 22:30 Finan-cial News, Reflections 22:45 Sports

#### Round-up 23:00 World News; Com-mentary 23:15 Merchant Nevy Programme 23:30 Meridian

V	Oic	E O	FA	ME	RIC
	_				
3:00 how	Oayb 15:00	reak ( News	04:00 Rou	The ndun	area Rer

opinions, analyses 15:30 VOA opinions. analyses 15:30 VOA Magazine Show: Americana, science, culture, letters 16:09 Special English News 16:10 Special English Science & Technology Report 16:15 Feature: The Making of a Nation (Friday: The Living Earth) 16:30 Now Music USA (Friday: Country Music USA) 17:00 News Roundup 17:30 Oateline 18:00 Special English News 18:10 Science each Roundup 17:30 Oateline 18:00 Special English News 18:10 Science and Technology Report 18:15 Feature 18:30 Music USA 19:00 News Roundup 19:30 VOA Magazine Show 20:00 Special English News 20:10 Science and Technology Report 20:15 Music USA: Jazz 21:00 VOA World Report

#### **AMMAN AIRPORT**

NOTE: The following airport arrival and departures are provided to the Jor-dan Times by the Alla information department at Amman Airport, Tel. 92205-6. They should always be verified by phone before the arrival or departure of the flight.

#### FOR THURSDAY

ARRIVALS:

6:00C	
8:55	
9:00	Catro
9:1S	Damasucs
9:30	Jeddah
9:40	. Dhahran
9:45	Kuwait
10:00 Abu Dh	abi, Dubai
10:00, Dob	
10:15	
10:40 Dhahran, Ri	yadh (SV)
10:40 Kı	wait (SR)
14:00 Tr	ipoli (LN)
15:30 Kuw	
15:30 C	aro (EA)
16:50 Helsinki, Beri	
16:55	Agaba

#### 17:15 Amsterdam, Beirut (KLM Beirut (MEA) 22:30 01:00

#### DEPARTURES

3:30 Cairo
S:15 Oamascus, Frankfurt (LH)
6:1S Oamascus
6:45 Beirut
7:00 Aqaba
7:00 Cairo (EA)
7:40 Beirut, Paris (AF)
9:00 Beirut
10:30 Rome
It:00 Amsterdam, New York
11:15 Athens
11:30 Geneva, Zurich (SR)
11:30
12:00 Paris, London
12:15 Paris
12:15 Paris 12:15 Prankfurt, Brussels
12:30 Madrid
12:30 Cairo
12:30 Riyadh, Dhahran (SV)
15:00 Agaba
15:10 Tripoli
16:30 Cairo (EA)
16:30 Kuwait (KAC)
18-30
18-45 Beirut, Larnaca
19:00 Kuwait
19:30Jeddah (SV)
20:00 Cairo
20-15 CAITO
20:15 Dubai, Ras Al-Khaimah
LLE Dupal, Ras Al-Khaimah
FMEDGENCIES.

#### EMERGENCIES

DOCTORS: Amman: Yusuf Sammour Ali As'aad	
Zarqa:	
Irbid:	. 746
PHARMACTES: Amman: Neiroukh	

# 42737 TAXES:

#### **LOCAL EXCHANGE RATES** 100.7/101 Omani riyal U.S. dollar .. .... 69/69.7 . \$7.5/\$8.3 997.3/1000

Kuwaiti dinar	W. German mark Swiss franc French franc	145.4/14 170.8/17
USEFUL 1	releph(	_
Ambulance (government)	61111 36381-2	Firstaid, fire, price headquar Cablegram or

. 210

140

200

180

100 180

350

V94.5	Italian lire	
1000	tfor every 100)	26.4/26.
348.5	Japanese yen	
3/623	(for every 100)	142.2/143.'
146.3	Dutch guilder	131.5/132.
171.8	Belgian franc	77.2/77.
156.4	Swedish crown	\$8,7/\$9.
1845	EDG	

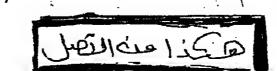
PRAYER TIMES

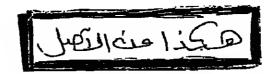
#### USE JMBERS Ambulance (government) ......

111 11-2	Pire headquarters 22 Cablegram or telegram	090
-7-8 141 :en)	Telephone:	
<del>777</del> 206 111 111	Information  Jordan and Middle East trunk calls  Overseas radio and satellite calls  Telephone maintenance and repair service	10 17
KET	PRICES	
60 120	Apples (Starken)	200 150
190	Oranges (Shamouri) 200	150

#### MAR

IRE I	LUICE2	
60	Apples (Starken)	20
120	LOUIS CONTRACTOR 180	15
190 <sup>.</sup>	Oranges (Shamouri)	15
150	Oranges (Valencia)	8
100	Canliflowers (white)	16
220	Cortest	12
150	Carrot	
150	Grapolituir 150	12
150	Apples (American)	45
70		35
60	Chines (Crinican) 140	40
80	Other scaves	22
	maga manow (Millikhwah) iAn	10
140	China (Interni)	25
300	ALTERNIS TOTAL	12
200	rappous management 1.40	10
180	144-C7	8
180	Radish	10
300	Andreas 250	20
300	Apricos 650	55
100	Manual Company of the	25
200	Red Cherries800	55
200	30U	. 351





# **Dollar rises amid speculations**

"NDON (R) — The dollar ged ahead Wednesday on rld currency markets and cen-I hanks in Europe and Japan re forced to intervene to check

Foreign exchange dealers said t speculative pressure on a irply weaker French franc, and sectations that a long-awaited in U.S. interest rates would be ficult to achieve, sent the dollar ther against most major cur-

In Tokyo, it touched a six-week

high against the yen and closed at 244.65, a rise of more than three yen from Tuesday's level in heavy trading despite the sale by the Bank of Japan of an estimated \$200 million to halt its rise.

And when trading resumed in London, the dollar moved higher to trade at 245.60 yen. In Frankfurt, the dollar was

fixed at 2.3860 marks, the highest since April 3, despite dollar-selling by the West German cen-

The French franc, amid widespread speculation that France would have to devalue its currency because of its poor economic performance, slipped to 6.2350 against the dollar from 6.175 Tuesday, bringing it closer to the 6.30 record-low level is hit last

March. The dollar also gained against the British pound, trading at 1.7845 after Tuesday's close here of 1.7875.

Meanwhile, gold prices slipped to \$317.60 an ounce from Tuesday's level of just over \$318 bringing it a bit closer to the 1982 low of

## Canada to raise \$750m

OTTAWA (R) — The Canadian government, fighting to hold up its sagging dollar, said Wednesday it would raise \$750 million on the Eurobond market, the largest ever single issue, to boost its foreign

The finance department said Canada's foreign reserves, which have been drained recently to bolster the ailing dollar on foreign exchange markets, fell by \$651 million in May to \$2.87 billion. The Bank of Canada intervened heavily Tuesday when the dollar fell to an all-time low of 80.05 U.S. cents, pushed down by a strong

U.S. dollar and concern over Ottawa's economic policies. The Eurobond issue is believed to be the Canadian government's first, although Canadian companies and public authorities accounted for 25 per cent of all Eurobond placements last year.

Bankers in London said the certificates, offered to investors outside Canada, would pay 14-3/a per cent interest a year over five years.

## BRUSSELS(R) - New measures are seeking. Our Japanese friends

by Japan to open up its market to imports pointed in the right direction but did not go far enough, the European Economic Community (EEC) chief executive said Wednesday.

Gasion Thorn, president of the EEC commission, told a news conference: "At first sight, they are measures which we must consider favourably. They are gestures in the right direction.

"Unfortunately, they seem insufficient and will have to be followed up to reach the results we

are still too timorous in this respect". he said.

Thorn: Japan's measures insufficient

He was commenting on a package announced last week reducing or eliminating 215 import tariffs, further easing import procedures and expanding some import quotas. Mr. Thorn said the measures

were still under study by the com-mission and the EEC member It was the second package of measures this year. EEC officials

have been pressing for such action to reduce the common market's

heavy trade deficit with Japan which, according to the EEC. reached \$12 billion in 198it.

£700 to clean a dirty old sock

YORK, England (R) - Local authorities plan to spend £700 (\$1,200) to clean and preserve a dirty old wooilen sock.

Local archaeologists, who found t, believe it was discarded by a Viking warrior about 1,000 years

# dard PEC fund signs one loan a week

ENNA, (OPECNA) - The EC fund for international velopment signs one loan per ek on average, according to its gl annual report.

And there are countries which · ve already received up to seven ins from the fund,

The ratio of loan disbursements commitments reached about 57 r cent by the end of 1981, the

Te him has established close of the 267 direct loans

tended by the fund in the first e years of its operations, 143 in re for balance of payments istance, 11g for project financing and six for support of development programmes In the report, the Fund's Direc-

tor General Ihrahim Shihata said that lending commitments during the year increased by 60 per ceni

The grant commitments of the fund recorded a much higher rate of growth. Disbursements of loan and grant proceeds increased by about 75 per cent over the preceding year." he said.

Mr. Shihata said the fund became involved for the first time in financing the exploration of indigenous resources, such as the Songo Songo oil and gas project in

development of renewable sources of energy other than hydropower, such as the biomass power scheme in Mali.

The fund stresses that it gives priority to financing energy and food production schemes.

It intends to help develop indigenous energy resources, which will lessen the dependence of recipient countries on energy imports.

Priority on food production is dictated by the significance of that sector in developing countries. especially those with low income. The aim is to increase food supplies, improve nutrition and the productivity and incomes of the rural poor.

"The fund's sectoral priorities It was also involved in financing are not, however, rigidly fixed.

The needs and priorities of each recipient country are taken into account." the report says.

It says the fund attempts in each case to tailor its assistance to the needs of its beneficiaries. "This flexibility is the most

ohvious characteristic of the fund's lending operations," the report stresses

Balance of payments support loans enable borrowers to have rapid access to a concessional source of credit and to cope with their external payments dif-

The fund's financing of specific development projects gives due regard to the priorities set by recipient countries.

#### **LONDON STOCK MARKET**

LONDON (R) — Leading shares were generally a penny or two lower where changed after a lacklustre session, with the Falklands conflict inhibiting trade, dealers said Wednesday, Prices were marked down after overnight falls in New York on

the U.S. interest rate outlook and then traded narrowly around the easier levels. The F.T. index at 1400 GMT was down 1.3 at 58n.0. Selected breweries moved against the trend after Allied-Lyons

added to the recent set of good results in the sector. Allied rose 21/2 pto 10111/2 and Bass added 3 pto 249. U.S. shares were mixed. Government bonds behave similarly to leading equities, with opening falls mostly recovered by the close, dealers said. Slightly lower domestic money market rate and sterling strength against

European currencies aided the recovery though business was extremely quiet. Following lower 1981 presax profit Harrisons and Crosfield fell 75p to £55a, more than erasing the rise boosted Tuesday on the agreed Malaysian station terms for subsidiary Harrison Malaysian

Coalit added a penny to 117p after higher pretax profit.

#### **LONDON EXCHANGE RATES**

LONDON (R) — Following are the huying and selling rates for leading world currencies and gold against the dollar at inidday on the London foreign exchange and bullion markets Wednesday.

1.7825/35 One sterling One U.S. dollar 1.2493.96

2.3855/65 2.6450/80 2,0345/60 45,07/46,10

6.2210/40 1319.50(1320.25) 245.70/90

5.9170.90

6.1025/55 8.1285/1300 One ounce of gold 316,90/317,40

West German marks Dutch guilders Swiss francs Belgian francs French francs Italian lire Japanese yen

U.S. dollars

Canadian dollars

Swedish crowns Norwegian crowns Danish crowns U.S. dollars

## RESTAURANTS & BARS

RESTAURANT CHINA "The First & Best Chinese Restaurant in Jordan" Firs: Circle, Jabat Amman Near Arlyyah Girl's School **Open Daily** 12:00 - 3:30 p.m. 6:30 p.m. · Midnight

Tel. 38968

Take Home Service Available

RESTAURANT TAIWAN TOURISMO Opp. Akilah Matemity Hospital 3rd Circle, Jabal Amman, Tel. 41093. Try our special Fiaming Pol. ton-due or Peking Duck on your next visit, Take-Away orders welcome. Welcome &



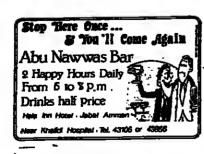
Thank-You



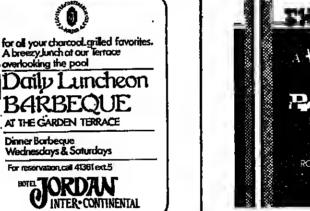




FULLY AH CONDITIONED Wadi Sagra Road East of New Traffic Bridge Across From Holiday inn Tel. 61922 ADMINAN



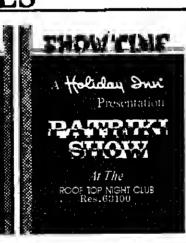
# HOTELS



Whatever we serve we serve in style



will make your evening unforgetto just call us at 60000 and we will be more than happy to serve you.you family and friends in our style. Daily except Monday عمان شيراتون پالوس







Nice swimming pool Snack bar by pool side Special long term arrangements. Tel. 04/4341 - 2 Aqaba Tix. 62275 JO

**OPTICIANS** 

# TRANSPORTATION





Shepherd Hotel 39197-8 Marriott Hotel 60100 Sheraton Palace Hotel 60000





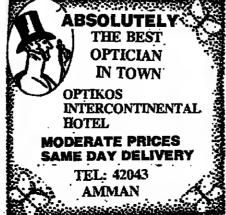
storage " packing " crating " clearing door-to-door service CROWN INTERNATIONAL Amman: Jabal Hussem - Firas Circle Tel. 64090 - Tb., 22205 BESMCO JO

## **MISCELLANEOUS**















Tel. 82722-3, 38141, 22565 Tix. 21695 P.O. Box 2143

MANDARIN **Chinese Restaurant** 

**AQABA** 

**AQABA** 

invites you to enjoy the best service and the delicious Chinese Cuisine in the most quiet atmosphere.

Amman road Tel. 4633



# Golden Fleece storms to victory in Epsom Derby

EPSOM, England (R) — Irishtrained favourite Golden Fleece came through with a storming run in the last quarter-mile to score a comfortable victory in the 203rd Epsom Derby Wednesday.

Irish jockey Pat Eddery had a great ride on the winner, who led a clean sweep of the first three places for American-hred clots. Golden Fleece came surging up in the straight, passing six horses within about a furlong and a half, and won by three lengths.

Starting at 3 to 1, Golden Fleece won a purse of £146,720 (\$256,760) for owner Robert

Touching Wood, a 40 to 1 outsider, finished strongly to take second place, a length ahead of third-placed Silver Hawk, who was also running on at the finish of the one mile four furlongs race. Persepolis, the only Frenchtrained challenger in the field of

18. was fourth.

Golden Fleece was sweating badly during the preliminaries and drifted in the betting on the course after opening at 9 to 4. But the big. nervous colt whom some critics thought would not be able to handle the turns and undulations of the switchhack Epsom course

Hind Sherif Nasser Ben Jamil

invites you to a retrospec-

tive exhibition of painting

on Thursday June 3, 1982 at

Alia Art Gallery Shmeisani.

Exhibition will run through

4p.m. to 7p.m.

June 15, 1982.

From 10a.m. to 1p.m.

decisively proved the critics

He was the only unbeaten horse in the field and be made his rivals look second-class.

The winner is trained by Vincent O'Brien--a 14th Englisb classic victory for the Irisb trainer, hut his first since the Ministrel won the Derby in 1977.

Victory for Jockey Eddery crowned a memorable week during which he became a father. "It was marvellous," he said as

he returned to the unsaddling enclosure to the cheers of a crowd estimated at 250,000.

- Franz Beckenbauer, one of

West Germany's most famous

soccer stars, ended his playing

career here Tuesday night with a

benefit match in which the West

German national team beat his

Hamburger SV squad 4-2.

#### Connors edged out of French Open

PARIS (R) — Top seed Jimmy Connors of the United States was bundled out of the French Open Tennis Championships Wednesday beaten 6-2, 6-2, 6-2 in the quarterfinals by 14th seed Jose Higueras of Spain.

Connors, who has never won the French Open title alone out of the grand slam collection, looked out of touch and had no answer to the controlled play of the bearded

Higueras meets Guillermo Vilas of Argentina, seeded third, who beat French favourite Yannick Noah earlier Wednesday 7-6, 6-3, 6-4 to reach the semifinals.

the scoring with a close-in shot and Dieter Mueller scored the

second goal for the national team.

for his country, made it 3-0 when

the ball sprang from his out-

Beckenbauer, capped 103 times

'Kaiser' Beckenbauer ends playing career

# Discipline, harmony emphasised in Algeria's World Cup squad

the emphasis on discipline and barmony in its choice of a squad to compete in the World Cup soccer finals in Spain this month.

The side will include eight professionals following the exclusion of defenders Nourredine Koricbi and Abdellah Medjadi for disciplinary reasons.

They have been replaced by Chaabane Merezekane and Mahmoud Guendouz, who have shone in several internationals. especially in the last phase of

Thirty players have recently been training in France, and the official 22-man squad will shortly be announced by the Algerian manager.

First choice of the three goalkeepers is undoubtedly Mahdi Cerbah, followed by 22-year-old Mourad Amara ihe youngesi member of the squad. Mourad Amara is from the Jet team which won the Algerian 1981/82 champ-

Prominent in defence are fahmoud Guendouz, Chaahane Merezekane and Ahdelghani Djadaoui, at 34 one of the oldest members of the squad but a powerful player for the Sochaux club in France.

The midfield is led by Jet's Ali Fergani and French club players Karim Maroc and Faouzi Man-

Algeria's experienced forwards include the small but powerful Rabah Madjer, as happy on the left wing as he is on the right. He has shown himself a very difficult man to mark and, with an average of one goal a match, he is Algeria's

most formidable finisber. Ahdelmadjid Bourebou sees

ALGIERS (R) - Algeria has put Algeria's World Cup pre- himself as the powerhouse of the forwards and provides the Algerian attack with some needed impetus.

> Two claimants are vying for the centre-forward position following the loss of the injured Rachid Harkouk. They are Djame! Zidane and Djamel Tlemcani, and both have proved their worth in the run-up to the World Cup finals.

> Home-hased Algerian star Lakhdar Belloumi, who will play at inside right, hopes to regain the form which made him a local legend and gave his team a 4-1 aggregate win over Nigeria, the success that saw them through to the finals for the first time.

> Another who could trouble Algeria's opponents in Spain .is Ali Benchiekh--a spectacular if erratic player whose passing is superb.

One of the oldest players selected is 32-year-old Mustapha Dahleh, mastermind of the Parisian Saint Germain team. He was chosen in spite of recent poor form, but his presence alone could inspire his team-mates.

On the left wing will be the young Salah, Assad, small but very fast, like his fellow winger Madjer, His stuhborn possession of the ball is punctuated by the occasional thundering shot at the

Also among the 22, in spite of an injury which bas kept him off the pitch this season, is Tedi Bensaoula, Algeria's centre forward in

The mixture of professionals and amateurs in the team bas so far worked well in international matches. It remains to be seen if the individual skills of the Algerians can be welded into a coherent team with a chance of scoring victories at World Cup final level.

Unofficial list of 22-man Algerian squad:

Goalkeepers: Mahdi Cerbah (29 years old, from R.S. Kouba club), Mourad Amara (23, J.E. Tizi-Ouzou or Jet), Yacine Dentalaa (26, M.A. Hussein-Dey).

Defenders: Chaabane Merezekane (23, M.A. Hussein Dey), Mahmoud Guendouz (29, M.A. Hussein-Dey), Salah Larbes (22, Jet), Abdelghani Djadaoui (34, F.C. Sochaux), Mustapha Kouici (28, C.M. Belcourt).

### THE Daily Crossword by Stanley B. White

34 Willow **ACROSS** 51 - minute 13 Rowboat 35 Corrida (soon) 52 'Flower animai 21 Bleaching 37 Table 61 Assam 22 Indian slikwom SCIEDS 39 Getz or 62 Like a weak 25 Entertaine 26 Prevent old woman 40 Straight-63 Not on time legally 27 Climbing edge 41 Embos **64 Prayer** Coolidge plant

42 Come 65 More scarce good (end in failure) 66 White House office 43 Feels bad 67 Disagree-44 Depart ably moist 68 Kefauver 45 Page of 89 Type of

47 Played 25 Defensively (a guitar) 49 Corrida COVERED DOWN 1 Fictiona Yesterday's Puzzle Solved of a kind Arm bone

Lie adia

cent to

mailing

5 Tax for

10 - facto

14 Aureole

17 Japanes

18 Wireless

20 Flowers

24 Harbor.

aborigine

19 Roman road

15 Heep

confident 6 Shallow Assistant Domestic helpers

Most

57 Robt. -58 Volcano 10 Flower

59 And others: 60 Shout

28 Tolletry

case

29 Puppets

31 Flower

32 Vision

(forestall)

36 R.I.P. word

train rida

38 Coaster

40 Price of

Moon

46 Aiso 48 Streems 50 Lab burner

52 Be ahead

53 "My Friend

54 Legal holding

56 Trumpeter

55 Jerk

33 - off

© 1982 Tribune Company Syndicate, Inc. All Rights Reserved

Ferrari names Villeneuve's replacement

#### MARANELLO, Italy (R) - Villeneuve, killed in practice for

French racing driver Patrick Tam-bay will replace Canadian Gilles Prix last month, as Ferrari's secbay will replace Canadian Gilles

**SECRETARY NEEDED** 

A leading Japanese company is looking for a

female full-time secretary. Applicant must be

good at English and Arabic typing, filing, and

fluent in English. Fresh graduates are welcome.

(June, July & August: 8:00 - 14:00 hrs.)

Please contact Tel. 61155/61156 Amman.

15:30 - 18:00 hrs.

Office hours: 8:30 - 13:00 hrs.

ond driver, Ferrari announced

Wednesday.

Ferrari said Tambay, 32, would drive alongside his fellow countryman Didier Pironi in the Netherlands Grand Prix on June 26 and in the remaining races of the 1982 World Championship season.

In the forthcoming U.S. (East) and Canadian Grands Prix, however. Ferrari will race only one car driven by Pironi, who will remain under contract with them next

Tambay, an expert in turbocharged cars who made his Formula One dehut in the 1977 British Grand Prix, has been racing for the VDS team in the CAN-AM Championships.

#### Germans as "Kaiser" (emperor) Franz, hit goals for both sides, scoring one for Hamburg and pntting the hall into his own net while trying to clear from defence. Karl-Heinz, Rummenigge, like for his team with a shot which the Beckenbauer twice European West German defence made no

HAMBURG, West Germany (R) Footballer of the Year, opened

stretched foot and zipped past his won goalkeeper. Beckenhauer, known to West Paul Breitner, looking younger without his usual busby beard, headed in the fourth before Lars Bastrup scored for Hamburg. Beckenhauer scored the second

Open daily except Fridays

and from 4 p.m. till 7 p.m.

Shmeisani Tel: 62181 Amman - Jordan

from 10 a.m. till 1 p.m.

Beckenbauer, 36, earned unhounded admiration for his talents. His 103 appearances for West Germany was a national record.

His form with Hamhurg had been so good since his return from the United States, where he played for New York Cosmos. that he was to bave heen included in the squad for this month's World Cup finals in Spain.

But a kidney injury forced a long lay-off and killed any hopes of another World Cup medal.

# Ground floor flat located between the 5th and 6th circles in

the building lying opposite the end of the short street to the right of Sweet Supermarket, consisting of two bedrooms one sitting room, one dining room, two lounges, spacious kitchen, two bathrooms, with central heating, telephone and independent entrance. Call owner of the flat any time in the day,

**DELUXE FURNISHED** 

**FLAT FOR RENT** 

The Jordan Rally will be held on June 3 and 4. Interesting places from which to watch the competing cars are as follows:-

Start from the Amman Marriott Hotel at 09.00 a.m. on Thursday. Zai special stage at 09:30 a.m. Swaqqa special stage at 3:30 p.m.

Agaba beach south of the container port at 7:00 p.m. Finish at the Aqaba Tourist House at 7:30 p.m. Start from the Agaba Tourist House on Friday at 9:00

Agaba beach south of the container port at 9:15 a.m.

Swaqqa special stage at 1:15 p.m. Finish at the Amman Marriott Hotel at 6:30 p.m.

Spectators are most welcome to watch the competing cars from any of the above mentioned loca-

# come to a wider wor

Saudia now offers a daily flight from Amman to Saudi Arabia on its TriStars and 707's.

## **EFFECTIVE JUNE 1th 1982**

From Amman to Dhahran at 13.00 every Thursday and Sunday

From Amman to Riyadh at 13.00 every Tuesday, Thursday, Saterday and Sunday

From Amman to Medina at 16.50 every Monday and Friday

From Amman to Jeddah at 16.50 every Monday,

Wednesday, Friday

For further information contact Saudi Arabian Airlines Offices

 AMMAN SALES - TEL 37714/6 - TEL 39333/6 AIRPORT - TEL. 94281/2

• MANAGEVENT

JABAL AL HUSSEIN TEL 69500 1 2/3 SATELLITE OFFICE

JABAL AL HUSSEIN TEL. 69500

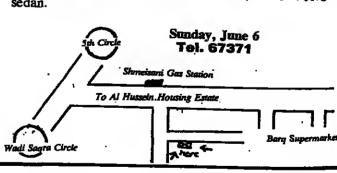
• IRBED JET-JERUSALEM EXPRESS TRAVEL

ZERKA JET-JERUSALEM EXPRESS TRAVEL

TEL 2169

Welcome to our world.

#### **EVERYTHING FOR SALE** Household goods, 1977 Volvo station, 1976 Volvo



#### IMPORTANT NOTICE FOR SALE TO THE LUCKY PERSON

This is not an advertisement in the traditional sense of the word. The place speaks for itself. I have finally decided to sell all my property in Ma'an Governorate and to spend the rest of my life in relaxation. The property includes the restaurant known as Khouri Tourist Resthouse. It is a three-star restaurant and can seat 200 persons. The property also includes other precious things. The reason for the sale is lack of time to run the business and for rest. On this occasion, I would like to extend my best wishes to everyone in the Arab and European Worlds, particularly my cherished fellow Jordanians, Monarch, government and people.

The price is attractive, either cash or on instalments. For information please refer to the owner Mohammad Shafaq Al Khouri in person. Immediate transfer of ownership and registration.

Tel. 32683 or 32083. P.O. Box 83, Amman Gov-

#### Stages of development

At the new sites most housing ts will be 100 square metres in , but some will be extended to square metres to include a all shop with the dwelling. A nber of larger plots of 300 are metres will be offered at rket price to purchasers at the of the target income group. he basic building plot will be erred under a core housing eme, at four different stages of elopment. - Land and ser-is only. - Land, services and et, - Land, services, toilet and room, -- Land, services, toilet

his allows the owner to build expand his property on 60 per t of the plot, as finances allow as circumstances require. further development of the

two rooms..

t, which must accord with D specifications, may consist a kitchen and a staircase to a and storey where three more ms and a bathroom can be ed. In effect, most of the buildwill be constructed by the famhemselves, "We chose buildmaterials which are cheap and ly available in the market." I UDD senior engineer Izzat

r. Zagha described the progmade so far in implementing projects. He said that all land uired in both the redeopment areas and the new sites been acquired by law and at already purchased from the owners. Negotiations with te landlords are in progress ough the courts to reach ement on price but "this does prevent physical work from g on, but does delay official subdivision and regist-

esign work for the redement areas has been comed except for the site in Wadi dadeh, where action has been yed because of problems with owners and the possibility of construction of a highway." project director said. "Should hway plans be approved it d result in major encroachnt on the site, and the only soln would be to move inhabitto the new sites for which the gns have been completed as

handover.

Previously, only the upper-and

middle-income groups have been

catered for through the Housing

Bank and the Housing Cor-

poration, but this is the first time

#### Tenders received

enders for work at the new s have all been received and now under consideration for irn of tenders for the upgradareas is still awaited. "Coniction work at the three new s will start within two months at the improvement areas un four," Dr. Zagha said.

he contractor's work includes construction of roads and tpaths, and fixing the bounies of each plot. "Only after ds have been constructed and er connected will residents be wed to develop their plots,"

director said. he designs for the social seris are now complete and will be rtly put out to tender. These be coordinated with all conaed departments in the miniss of health, social development l education. Once built and upped, these will be handed r to the respective depart-

according to Dr. Zagha, the t houses will be ready in a r's time, and the last by the end 1984. It is the responsibility of Community Development ision of the UDD, together OR 54th the Housing Bank, to select reficiaries according to income, have them scheduledfor loans the time the units are ready for

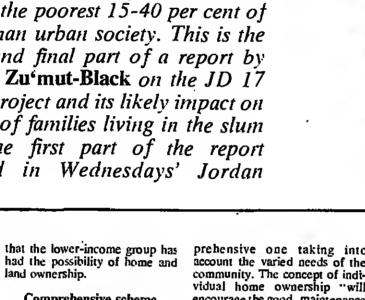
Redevelopment project puts home ownership within reach of lower income brackets

In response to the problem of overcrowded and insanitary housing conditions in five slum areas in Amman, the government initiated a five-year urban development project to meet the needs of the poorest 15-40 per cent of the Amman urban society. This is the second and final part of a report by Suzanne Zu'mut-Black on the JD 17 million project and its likely impact on the lives of families living in the slum area. The first part of the report àppeared in Wednesdays' Jordan Times.

land ownership.

Comprehensive scheme

The scheme is viewed as a com-



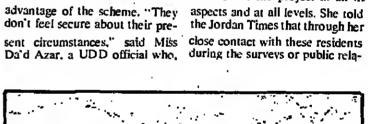
prehensive one taking into account the varied needs of the community. The concept of individual home ownership "will encourage the good maintenance of property often lacking in the impersonal upkeep of an apart-

Zu'mut-Black)

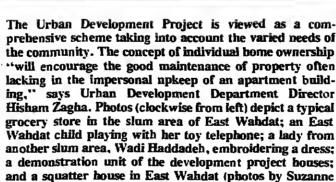
ment building," Dr. Zagha, commented.

According to the UDD social workers who have been involved in discussions with the squatters. the reaction to the project has been favourable. Studies and

questionnaries have shown a wil- like many of her colleagues, is ingness and enthusiasm to take involved in the project in all its









tions work she felt that "they welcome and help to establish themselves as owners of the property they live on and to feel that they are not wasting their efforts when they improve their plots .

The proof of this statement is evident in the arrival of a number of new squatters to a plot of land adjacent to the East Wahdat redevelopment area after the project had been announced, with the hope that they too would be included in the development.

#### Enthusiasm with caution

Squatters who talked to the Jordan Times in different areas displayed enthusiasm tempered with caution, "Of course we will be happy to own this land," said 40-year-old Hajar, who lives with her husband and eight children in a two-storey, two-room house in Joseh. But her husband. Hussein. was more dubious. "We don't know what this whole plan involves. I'm not asking for any ownership, I work in a bakery but I can't guarantee work all the time, and so I can't guarantee what I'll be able to pay.

Another squatter in Joseh. Zeineh, mother of three boys and six girls, had other worries. "We are afraid they will destroy our house, although it doesn't matter if they compensate us." However, more well-to-do squatter stated firmly "I'm ready to pay anything to put an end to this uncertainty. We want to feel secure and to be able to build onto the house."

One woman who definitely wants to move to one of the new sites is Nijmeh, 30, a mother of 3 boys and one girl aged between one and six. A resident of Nuzha, she pays JD 3t) a month to a squatier: "fandlord" while her husband, an office boy, earns JD 85 a month. She told the Jordan Times: "Of course I want to move. It will be cheaper than the rent here and in the end the house will be ours".

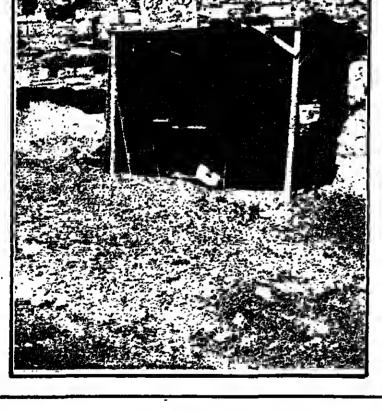
In the same way that the residents of the five redevelopment areas have differing views regarding the project, so do the original land owners whose land was squatted upon and who had to give it up to the government.

Hassan Khorma, the former owner of 14 dunums of land in Jofeh, was at first reluctant to make any comment to the Jordan Times. "What difference would my opinion make to anybody? Gradually, though, he expressed his dissatisfaction with the price that he and his brothers got for the land. "We were paid JD 140,000 while the land is worth JD 200,000, especially if it were divided into lots. We would have got more if we had took our case to court, but we just didn't bother."

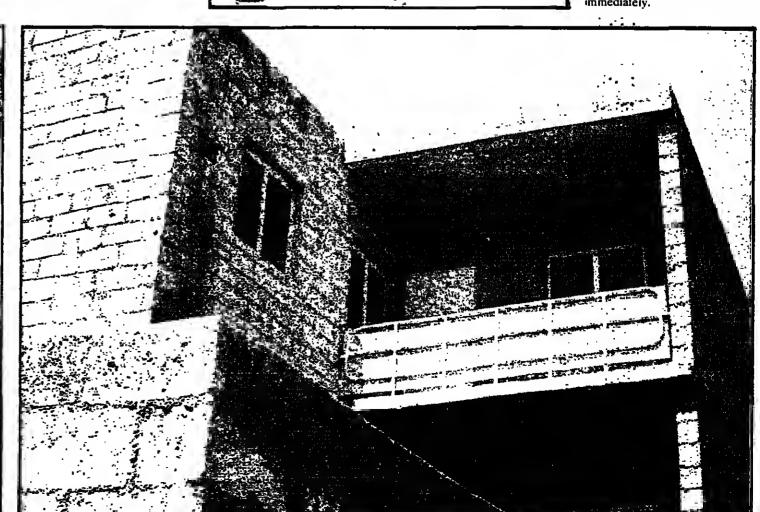
He conceded, however, that the project "was good from a humanitarian point of view. The whole area will improve and so will the quality of people's lives." Isam Ali Bilbeisi, who with his brothers, owned land in the Nuzha squatters' area, expressed a more

positive view from the start when

he talked to the Jordan Times. The price wasn't that good but it was better tha nothing. The land! was lost to us since the fifties because of the squatters. At least now we know where we stand. The compensation was paid immediately. The project has been beneficial to both the land owners and the residents." Mr. Bilbeisi also mentioned that his family had more squatted land in Jofeh which, however, was not included in the project. He expressed his wish that the same measures be taken there. "It's an excellent idea." he concluded, quite happy that the compensation was paid







# WORLD

# to union plaque

WARSAW (R) - Poland's martial law authorities Tuesday night brought in concrete to end a three-day duel with the Solidarity free trade union movement over a plaque commemorating dead miners.

Plain clothes police filled in a hole in central Victory Square where activists of the suspended trade union had twice sought to lay a memorial to nine people killed in clashes near Katowice three days after the Dec. 13 declaration of martial law.

The activists first laid a marble slab on Monday. When police replaced this with a bare paving stone they simply added an inscription in red lettering. Police removed this too and filled in the hole with concrete.

Wednesday flowers and candles, laid by Poles in their love of symbols of all kinds especially those with a religious flavour. remained to give Warsaw a new symbol of resistance to marrial

With a history of dealing with repression and foreign domination. Poles have developed a

fine sense of the value of symbols as a way of boosting morale in times of stress, and the present martial law period has been no exception.

Solidarity underground leaders have called for lighted candles to be placed in windows, bouse lights to be turned off and car horns to be blown at certain times as gestures of defiaoce.

Few people now wear Solidarity hadges, but instead wear a religious symbol similar to that worn by union leader Lech Walesa.

Non-violent protests against the military have included "strolling"--deliberately taking a walk in the street during the evening television news as a symbol of rejection of the state-run media.

On some factory walls crude drawings of a tortoise appeared, representing the policy of working as slowly as possible, though not actually striking.

The young protestors of today can draw on a long tradition of stubborn campaigns born out of traditional rivalry between the Roman Catholic Church and the Communist authorities.

## Seoul cabinet shaken up

SEOUL (R) - South Korean President Chun Doo Hwan Wednesday reshuffled his cabinet for the second time in less than two weeks appointing chief presidential secretary Lee Bum-Suk as foreign minister.

Outgoing Foreign Minister Lho Shin-Yong, retained in the first reshuffle stemming from a money lending and corruption scandal. was named director of the agency for National Security Planning (NSP), successor to the Korcan Central Intelligence Agency (KCIA).

A gresidential spokesman. announcing the move, said the former head of the NSP. exgeneral Yoo Hak-Seong, had tendered his resignation to the president, citing personal reasons.

Prime Minister Yoo Chang-Soon and the 21 other members of

House arrest

the cabinet submitted their res-

ignations on May 20.

SEOUL (R) - Sooth Korean opposition politician and former presidential contender Kim Young-Sam has been put under house arrest, his aides said Wed-

The action against Mr. Kim. 54. followed an interview he gave to he New York Times in which he called for constitutional changes to allow direct free presidential elections and predicted that President Chun Doo Hwan would not remain in office beyond this autumn.

#### GOREN BRIDGE

BY CHARLES H. GOREN

Q.1 - Both vulnerable, as South you hold:

**♦K8652** ♥73 ♥A95 **♦1072** The bidding has proceeded: East South West North 1 NT Pasa Pass Dble Pass ?

What do you hid cow? A .- Had partner doubled in the immediate seat, you would have been delighted to pass for penalties. In the halancing seat, however, partoer's double only promises a near opening hid. which makes playing for penalties a hit closeespecially since partner's opening lead might cost a trick or a tempo. Bid two spades.

Q.2-Both vulnerable, as South you hold: **↑74** ♥AK1095 ↑762 **↑**K95 The bidding has proceeded: North East South West 1 + Pass 1 0 1 + 1 NT Pass ?

What do you hid now? A .- Since partner was not forced to bid over the interference, his voluntary action should show a better than minimum opening hid. You have a useful hand, and what you do next should be predicated on what you know of partner's hidding habits. If he is a timid soul, take the pressure off him by jumping to three no trump; if he is an aggressive bidder, a raise to two oo trump should be sufficient.

Q.3-Neither vulnerable, as South you hold: **♦Q10652** ♥963 ♥K7 **♦**984 The hidding has proceeded: North East South West 2 0 Pass 2 NT Pass 3 4 Pass ? What do you bid now?

A. - Your mediocre hand has suddenly turged to gold! You have a superb fit for partner's second suit and a key card in his primary suit. Unfortunately, you have no cue bid available to show your strength. Therefore, we suggest a jump to five spades. Partner should realize that the only thing that could have brought you to life is a fit for both his suits, but no outside control.

Q.4-Both vulnerable, as South you hold: ◆A107 ♥63 ♦972 ◆AKJ95

North East Sonth Weat

1 Pass 2 + Pasa

Pass ?

What do you bid now? A .- With two aces and a kiog, you have a very good hand for partner despite the fact that you have only two low cards in bis suit. On this auction, he surely has a long, nearly solid heart suit. Slam cannot be ruled out - indeed, it might depend solely oo partner's diamond holding. Cue-hid three spades and then bid four hearts at your next turn. This will alert partner of your slam interest

Q.5 - As South, vuloerable, you hold: +8 ♥QJ76 ◊A9852 +K107 The hidding has proceeded: North East South West 1 Pass 10 Pass 2 NT Pass ?

while pinpointing your dia-

mond weakness.

What do you hid now? A. - We would not fault you greatly if you simply bid three no trump, but that might not be the right spot or even the right level! If partncr has a long club suit, or even a tour-card heart suit that he decided not to mention, you could make a slam in any of three suits oo a hand where three no trump might he defeated. We would try three hearts, to see what response that evokes from partner. '

Q.6-As South, vulnerable, you hold: The bidding has proceeded: South West North East 1 4 Pass 1 Pass 2 NT Pass 3 Pasa

What do you bid now? A. - This problem is similar to the last, and we would not bid three no trump for similar reasoos. lostead, we would pinpoint our strength with a hid of three hearta. Respooder has shown an unbalanced hand and there is the possibility that you have ooly one apade stopper and do not have nine runoing tricks. Partner's oext bid will clarify the situation.

# Warsaw says 'no' The Falklands conflict Sights on Port Stanley

from British correspondent Bob McGowon, of the Daily Express, London, with British paratroopers in the Falklond Islands.

OVERLOOKING PORT STAN-LEY, Falkland Islands (R) - British troops are now in sight of the Falkland Islands capital of Port Stanley, having takeo strategically-vital ridges previously occupied by Argentine pat-

Tuesday, I stood on a mountain top with a forward patrol from the advancing paratroopers and saw the first view by the British ground forces of Port Stanley.

As I watched, Royal Marine commandos on our flank stormed the strategically vital Two Sisters

Through a bitterly cold night specialist uoits hit Argentine observation posts in the high country overlooking the capital while the paratroopers to whom I am attached swept in and took a key

Opposition throughout was light. There was sporadic fire as Argentine patrols fell back on Port Stanley. We found Argentine trenches with boots, ammunition and clothing still in them.

With more marines on our flanks, I can say with confidence

Following is a pooled despatch that British troops hold the high ground around Port Stanley.

> Following is a pooled despatch from British reporters in the Falkland Islands.

PORT SAN CARLOS. East Falkland (R) - Surgeons working around the clock in a makeshift field hospital Tuesday completed their 100th major operation in the Falkland Islands.

Some 220 British and Argentine soldiers have been treated at the hospital, which has been set up in a disused refrigeration plant near the British beachhead established on May 21.

Wounded soldiers ferried by hellicopters flooded the hospital after the first big land battle, the capote of Goose Green and Darwin by British paratroops last Friday.

The British Defence Ministry has said 31 of its soldiers and 120 'Argentine troops were wounded in that fight. All the wounded soldiers in the

hospital Tuesday were Argentine. Two Argentine doctors captured during the fighting have been helping the British surgeons.

Doctors have had to deal with some wounds which had been untreated for three days, medical

#### **Preparing Argentines to face** probable defeat in Falklands

BUENOS AIRES (R) — Argen- also boosted morale. tine officials and newspapers are quietly preparing public opinion for possible military defeat in the Falkland (Malvinus) Islands.

The trend began on Sunday when the right-wing daily. La Nacion, wrote that even if the armed forces were defeated it would not mean a humiliation since enormous losses had been inflicted on the British task force.

Tuesday the daily Conviccion, which has close ties with the navy, said in an editorial that a British victory was not unthinkable. Such an outcome would be faced with 'manly sadness' but without: despair or shame, it added.

The thirking behind such assertions was summed in a statement hy Education Minister Cayetano Licciardo who told university students that Argentina could already consider itself victorious even if it lost oo the battlefield. "We have already won because

we have forced the world's third largest war fleet to ally itself to the world's number one superpower" he said Tuesday, in a reference to U.S. aid for the British task force in the South Atlan-With British ground troops

poised for a major battle for proved groundless. Puerto Argentino (Port Stanley). the Falklands capital where Argentina raised its flag two months ago Thursday, triumphant headlines have disappeared from popular dailies such as Cronica and Diario Popular.

Until British troops landed on ago. Argentines helieved in their few illusions left and gloom has set

But it is tempered by the knowledge that the British have bad to pay a high price io blood to reconquer the archipelago and that owner said. bloodier and higger battles stand in the way of ultimate British vic-

The bravery of Argentine pilots, said by Argentina to have put more than a quarter of Britain's hattle fleet out of action, has

Praise heaped on the pilots by British officers and press correspondents with the task force receives prominent treatment in local dailies and magazines. Many Argentines also argue

that they may lose the Falklands hut they have found a sense of national unity that had cluded them for more than a century and a half of nationhood.

The cooflict with Britain. stemming from 150 years of frustration over the vexed Malvinas issue, has transcended political and ideological differences and had rallied 28 million Argentines behind one cause.

Many diplomats say a sure sign of Argentina's newly-found maturity as a nation is an upsurge of patriotic pride without the trappings of jingoism and xenophobia.

There were widespread fears of reprisals among Argentina's 17,000-strong British community and thousands of Western Europeans whose governments sided with Britain. But these fears, which

prompted many expatriates to send their families away, have The kidnappings of British and

American reporters - released the same day - and occasional telephone threats and bomb scares have been among a few isolated incidents.

A recent incident illustrates current Argeotine attitudes to Soledad (East Falkland) 11 days foreigners. A woman was thrown out of a boutique by its owner ultimate victory. Now they have after she began insulting another woman who spoke Spanish with a strong British accent.

"We Argentines have nothing against you. You did not start this war, your government did," the

Foreigners have kept a low profile but have continued to live a normal life.

But one diplomat said, "This could change if the British are bent on meting out a humiliating defeat on Argentina".

#### SAN SALVADOR (R) - A big offensive by government troops in northern El Salvador has met its army denied the charge. first resistance from leftist guerrillas who claim to control much of **Dutch** report released the region, the army said. THE HAGUE (R) - The Dutch No casualties were reported

Rebels resist government

offensive in El Salvador

from the battles in the provinces of Chalatenango and Cabanas. targets of a sweep by 2.000 U.S.trained troops.

The guerrillas, who boycotted recent elections in this Central American country, have vowed to fight on against the U.S.-backed government

The guerrilla radio accused Honduran troops of aiding the

Salvadorean army in its bid to trap the guerrillas. The Salvadorean

government said in a report published Tuesday that it had oo proof that four Dutch television journalists killed in El Salvador last March were deliberately ambushed by government troops.

But the report noted that, theoreocally, it could not be excluded that the army patrol was warned by radio that the newsmeo were approaching.

## **Marcos: Secessionists in** Philippines at least gasp

MANILA tR) - Bombings, ambushes and kidnappings staged by Muslim rebels in the southern Philippines are but the "final desperate gasps" of a dying sec-essionisi movement, President Ferdinand Marcos said Wed-

nesday. Most of two million Muslims in this predominantly Christian nation live in the south.

The latests bombings last month killed five people and injured two years. At least 20 more were killed in separate amhushes in the region.

Mr. Marcos bad previously said he had firm assurances from Islamic leaders during his trip in Saudi Arabia last March that they would withdraw moral and material support from any group that seeks to dismember part of the Philippine territory.

### Hinckley has shrunken brain, radiologist says

WASHINGTON (R) - A radiologist has testified that presidential assailant John Hinckley Jr. has a slightly shrunkeo brain, suggesting organic disease there.

Dr. Marjorie Lemay of the Harvard Medical School said at his trial that computer-enhanced X-rays, or cat-scans, showed ahnormally large folds between the tissues of his hrain.

Lawyers for Mr. Hinckley say they intend to show that such folds and a shrunken brain are commonly associated with schizophrenic patients

Mr. Hinckley. 27, has pleaded not guilty by reason of insanity to charges arising out of the March 30, 1981, shooting in which President Reagan and three other persoos were seriously hurt.

Dr. Lemay, pointing out the widened brain folds oo X-ray slides, said, "the reason we see them is because the brain is shrun-ken slightly," adding this symptom "suggests this is organic hrain disease.

Such folds, she said, were highly unusual in someone of Mr. Hinc-

Three psychiatrists and a psychologist have testified that Mr. Hinckley had schizophrenia at the time of the shooting.

## MIDDLE EAST NEWS BRIEFS

#### 11 guerrillas executed in Iran

LONDON (R) — Eleven guerrillas of the People's Mujahedeco have been executed in the southern Iranian port of Bandar Abbas, local radio reported. The radio monitored by the British Broadcasting Corporation (BBC) said one of the guerrillas, Nemat Bashkhor, was publicly hanged in the city's main square Tuesday "to coable others to learn a lesson from such unholy people." It said the others were sent before a firing squad on Sunday.

#### Japan suspends tanker services in Gulf

TOKYO (R) — Japanese shipping lines have suspended oil tanker services to and from Kharg Island in the Gulf following Iraqi air attacks on the Iranian oil export depot there oo Sunday, the Japan ocean liner labour association said Wednesday. The associatioo, grouping 22 major Japanese shipowners, also has asked the petroleum association of Japan to immediately halt assignments of tankers to the island for the time being at the request of the All Japan Seamen's Uoion, it said.

#### M.E. expert named Soviet envoy to Iran

MOSCOW (R) - The Soviet Union has appointed a 58-year-old Middle East specialist as its new amhassador to Iran, the Soviet press reported Wednesday. Vil Boldyrev has headed the Soviet Foreign Ministry's Middle East department since 1978. Prior to this he was deputy head of the Foreign Ministry's South Asia department and from 1969-1975 was number two at the Sovier embassy in New Delhi. He replaces Vladimir Vinogradov, who has been Soviet amhassador to Tehran since Jan. 1977 and who has now been transferred to another post.

#### Syrian robber hanged in public

DAMASCUS (R) - A Syrian convicted of armed rohbery was hanged Wednesday in a public square in Damascus. An official spokesman said the man, camed as Yousef Ibn Salim Al Haj, was convicted of carrying automatic weapons while disguised as a security man and of robbing shops and people. He said the man and his gang were arrested by Syrian authorities several months ago. The others were sentenced to various prisoo terms.

#### U.S. property in Greece attacked

ATHENS (R) - Five home-made petrol bombs exploded under cars of U.S. military personnel and in front of an American company in the centre of Athens at dawn Wednesday causing damage but oo casualties, a police spokesman said. An extreme left group calling itself" Revolutionary Popular Struggle" claimed responsibility. The explosions were the latest in a series against American targets in protest against the presence of U.S. military hases in Greece. Gen. Bernard Rogers, supreme commander of NATO forces in Europe, is expected in Athens Thursday for talks expected to touch oo the future status of the American bases to

# THE WEEKEND CROSSWORD

LETTER WRITING By Richard Silvestri

19 British stool 19 British stool pigeon
20 Fifth tire
22 Canines
23 North See injet
25 Indo-Europee
26 Ginzz drink
27 Put back
28 Talled
30 Within: comb. form
32 Expurges
34 Facts
35 Came before
36 — boyl
40 Kneecap

DOWN

S Slangy negative B Tear down

I Old French

15 Dies -16 Be fiexible 20 1978 Peace

Diagramless

81 Lawmaker of Athens 54 Kelauver tion
38 Senior member
40 Dedger of yore
41 Supple
42 Blue dye wagon 78 Over 79 Road division 80 Coffeehour

54 French Inc 57 Operatio highlights 59 Run away

94 Walked heavily 95 Word with 11s or time 97 Compass point 100 Arometic roots 101 Singing syllable 103 Neighbor of idaho

85 The end 86 Fundamentals 88 By oneself 89 Used an auger 91 Vanille source

106 Knotty 110 Gymnast Korbut 111 Ineffectual 112 Russian ruler 114 Not right 115 Kill a bill 117 Be brave 118 Merch time 121 Formerly n 122 Command

119 Stowed car
120 Gldget
portrayer
122 Something
to tons
123 Prepens
for action

For action 124 Toward shelt 125 Footish 126 River to the Rhone 127 Literary collection 126 Cettali 129 Chorus mena 130 First asteroid

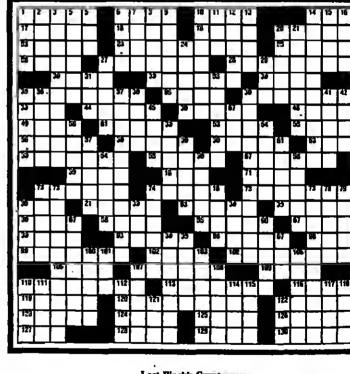
17 X 19, by Adam Christopher

ACROSS
1 Shorpy perror
5 Fragrance
7 Semi-precior
stones
12 The act of
defaming
14 Freeman of
lims
18 Pismire
19 Muteress
20 In a line
21 Seeing place
old style
23 Shooplike DOWN 1 Title of

address
2 Place of
combet
3 Smuggled good
4 "What a good 12 Lecture memor boy —"
S Furry guys
T Store event
8 Suit to — 9 Skating place 10 Physician, familiarly 11 Snick and —

state
25 Glossy fabrics
27 Stage direction
23 Tra
30 Of grand-

53 - 2 custor 55 Mimicked 58 Amino -59 Morie dog 60 Hastoned 61 Letter oper



Last Week's Cryptograms

 Peace on earth will become real when people become ethical.
 Brawny young stunt man stunted his growth by standing on his many times. Grieved fellower of gee-gees tries voodeo; will still lose

CRYPTOGRAMS

4. Bold molder sold gilt lead soldiers as old gold to raise :

I. LXPAZIMTZBAL UTBOXVB NOVBA XZ BMVRTP UTX2A" NMAZ MA NAZB BY BMA UVEEP TB AEAIBXVZ BXRA.

2 OZNI ONX BDO NI IZD UMM? IZD EAJA, IZD TNUDYYD. NRJ IZD TRAX ERDOI -- SyE.I. Livingston 3. CBIGT YONHY YWNHOSHS WAONSUT PRICETY. IBEENEL VIAC BULOH BIBY AV LUCB

4 HLORJBT ALROTL ALYOT DERISODCE OHBT REYCO JLCTB ECBBDRISO. - By Earl Ireland



## 1982 hurricane season opens amidst usual official warnings

MIAMI (R) - The 1982 hur- moved into the Atlantic. ricane season has officially opened with the usual warning from officials that many people in U.S. costal areas might be feeling a false sense of security. A survey commissioned by the

U.S. Army Corps of Engineers indicated more than one in four people living in potential disaster areas in South Florida would ignore official advice to quit their homes. Many people apparently believe that Hurricane David, in 1979, and last year's tropical

said Dr. Neil Frank, director of the National Hurricane Centre in "We're going to measure that misconception in hundreds of lives some day. If the extreme storm

comes alone, it's going to wash them away and they're going to drown." Dr. Frank said David, a killer in

the Caribbean, was losing power

when it crossed the Florida coast

and Dennis, which caused major

Storms forming in the Atlantic. Caribbean or Gulf of Mexico are named when their wind strength reaches 63 KPH, and hurricane

force is 118 KPH. This year's list of names, approved by the National Oceanic and atmospheric administration (NOAA) is: Alberto, Beryl. Chris, Debby, Ernesto, Florence, Gilbert, Helene, Isaac, Joan, Keith, Leslie, Michael, Nadine, Oscar, Paity. Rafael, Sandy, Tony. Valerie and William.

This is one segment of a five-Storm Dennis were major storms, year cycle of names selected by the National Hurricane Centre's Boh Pifer, who borrowed the names of frieods, relatives and pets. A different list of names if

applied to storms forming in the

Pacific. The first of these, Aleta,

struck Honduras and Nicaragua

last week, causing severe flooding that killed more than 200 people. NOAA admioistrator John Byrne said last month more than 60 million Americans lived in hurricane-prone regioos. "I conflooding south of Miami, did not sider every one of those persons at reach hurricane streogth until it risk."

50 Fancy 52 Ninny 52 Electra's brother 54 Rebel 65 Fisnoring 34 — garde 35 May or Stritch 36 Spear's relative 37 Advertising seed 56 Of warehips

> 40 Tirry Insect 42 Biblical bad guy 43 Greek mark pleces 44 Kind of word - King Cole

wool?"

WREFRIY.

هكذا منالكها